Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sunday excepted, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State, $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

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Subscriptions are stopped at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

Office—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Professional Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street, (Up Stairs.)
North Fourth street, ... Band O. dawtf

DR. LITTLEFIELD, M. D.,
Physician and Obstetrician.
Odd Fellows Building, corner First and Alder Sts.
... given to treatment of the Diseases of Women and Children. mr11d1m

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Surgeon and Accoucheur.
... Augusta University, in ... Germany.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE 62 FIRST STREET, ... Theater, Portland, Oregon. ap6tf

DR. W. A. KINNELL,
DENTIST,
... MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL ... him at his Office, on Fourth ... the Public Square, ... enables him to treat successfully ... the climate. dtf

DR. A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
... between Salmon ... the Public Square.
... of the City.
... given on the use of ... Agent. jan13dtf

... Cards.

... ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
... of Front and Washington streets,
...

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT.
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

... UPTON,
... and Counselors-at-Law.
... BUILDING,
... Portland, Oregon.

... ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES
... particular attention to
... feb1dtf

... SMITH,
Counselor-at-Law
and Solicitor,
... and United States Courts.
... Front St., Portland, Oregon, opposite ... fe24dtf

... MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
... Front Street,
... OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
...VALLIS, OREGON. dtf

... THALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
... OREGON.
... SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO... Collections promptly ... oc22dtf

... Notary Public.

... & FECHHEIMER,
... COUNSELORS-AT-LAW.
... in Bankruptcy.
... No. 101 First St., Portland
... attention paid to collections. tf

... F. BROWN,
... Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
... English, French, German and ... d2drfip

... HOFFMAN,
... AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
... 10, Carter's Building, cor. Al... Portland, Oregon. dawtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
... AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
... STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.

... AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR ...
... respectfully solicited.
... of Commission, 5 ...
... of Deeds for Oregon.
... McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., ap30dtf

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Selling, Buying and Forwarding all Kinds of Merchandise.
... 161 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
... Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., ... R. McWade, Esq., Salem; ... fe28d1y

Victoria.

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n24tf

Dissolution.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J. B. Congle and James Bennett has this day ... by mutual consent. James Bennett ... and the business will be continued by J. B. Congle, who ... assumes all liabilities of the old firm ... and collect all debts due the same.
... J. B. CONGLE,
... 1870. JAMES BENNETT.
ap4dlm

ALL ONES HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE ... will find it to their advantage to ...
J. T. DREW,
... before the Court of Claims, &c.
... D. C. jan3dtf

Stoves & Tinware.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS

IN

STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,

TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware

Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.

No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jan1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

Business Cards.

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR,)
CITY SURVEYOR,

Surveys of all kinds in the city or at a distance. Maps made, and field notes and descriptions furnished

OFFICE—Room next the Council Chamber, Portland, Oregon n26dawtf

H. M'DONALD,
ARCHITECT.
VAUGHN'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets.

OFFICE—In Third Story—Rooms formerly occupied by Chas. Talbot. mr22d6m

E. J. BRYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor. Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line, and guarantees satisfaction. ja19 d3m

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO.
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
aug23 d1m

Life Insurance.

THE WASHINGTON

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF NEW YORK.



ORGANIZED,........1860.

POLICIES EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION.

Cash Assets, over........$2,250,000

SECURELY INVESTED.

Over 12,000 Members.

PURELY MUTUAL!

Dividends paid one year from date of Policy

All Policies and Dividends Non-Forfeitable.

Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868

THIS COMPANY POSSESSES A COMBINATION of desirable features which no other organization can claim. Its growth has been steady, its success marked. Its system of business is *pre-eminently adapted to benefit the holders of its Policies*

M'KENNEY & LINDERMAN,

General Agents, 131 Montgomery street, San Francisco, Directly opposite Occidental Hotel.

W. WHITWELL,

GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES

PORTLAND, OREGON.

o1ld1y1p

JUNK STORE.

RICHARD MILLER,

79 FRONT STREET,

Levee Side, near the Ferry Landing, will BUY

OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD,
Brass, Copper, Iron
ETC. ETC.,

and pay the HIGHEST CASH prices.

Also, will sell
ap21 SECOND-HAND SACKS, BOTTLES, ETC. dtf

River Steamers.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, THE

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S

STEAMERS

ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted), AT 5 O'CLOCK A. M. AND 2 O'CLOCK P. M. FOR

OREGON CITY,

CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR

SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS,

ON

MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY

AND FOR

Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,

ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.

A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27, 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Thursday at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A. M.

N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
janldtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

REDUCTION OF RATES!

To take effect March 12th, 1870.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES:

	Per Ton—1st Class.	2d Class.	3d Class.
Portland to Dalles	$15 00	$12 00	$10 00
" " Umatilla	25 00	20 00	15 00
" " Wallula	30 00	25 00	20 00
" " Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 00

Circulars enumerating the different articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company.

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO. will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Southern Idaho, at the following rates:

1st Class, per ton	$30 50
2d Class, " "	25 50
3d Class, " "	20 50

PASSAGE:

Portland to Dalles	$5 00
" " Umatilla	10 00
" " Wallula	12 00
" " Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U. S. Gold Coin.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
President O. S. N. Co.
Portland, March 12th, 1870. d2m

STR. CARRIE

WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for

MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT

On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,

At 8 o'clock A. M.

RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on

Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER; also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.

For Freight or Passage apply on board.
Portland, November 2, 1869. o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.

The new Side-Wheel Steamer

MARY BELL,

R. O. SMITH........MASTER,

WILL MAKE TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings.

Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o'clock.

Leaving Portland every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 5 o'clock.

For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. E. Stone, American Exchange Wharf, foot of Washington street. jan26dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F.
U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL.

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to La Grande	....12 cents per pound.	
" " " Union	....13 " " "	
" " " Baker City	....15 " " "	
" " " Eldorado	....18 " " "	
" " " Boise City	....19 " " "	
" " " Idaho City	....25 " " "	
" " " Silver City	....27 " " "	

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Until further notice nu2dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.—NOTICE IS hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between F. C. Congdon and Peter Moore, under the name of Congdon & Moore, is this 11th day of April, 1870, dissolved by mutual consent.
April 11, 1870. F. C. CONGDON,
ap14d1m PETER MOORE.

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j8 H. W. CORBETT & CO

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS.

PORTLAND, OREGON

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
o13dawtf

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!

THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on coin deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank, are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received, may be had upon application to the Bank. HENRY FAILING, President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 8th, 1869. dtf

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and

PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1861. dtf

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.

CASH CAPITAL, $750,000

DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary

General Agency for Oregon and Washington,

FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 22, 1869. a22dtf

HOAGLAND'S

NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!

W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,

Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following

CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER	WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. H. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,
	O. A. GODDARD. m6dtf

HORNE'S

PATENT SINCH FASTENER!

CAN BE USED ON PACK, RIDING AND SIDE Saddles. A child large enough to lift a saddle on a horse can tighten up the girth with ease. It is very simple in construction, never gets out of repair, is safe, convenient and costs very little more than the old method

State, Territorial and County Rights for sale. For the Pacific States and Territories address C. H. HORNE, Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon. Atlantic States, address J. W. GEARHART, care of Messrs. Barnet, Stearns & Ballard, Newark, N. J.

We respectfully refer to the following Card:

Having examined the New Patent Sinch or Belly Band Fastener, invented by C. H. Horne, of Astoria, Oregon, we take pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is one of the easiest, quickest and best method of tightening a saddle girth that has ever been in use. It also has an advantage over all others in use in being able to tighten your saddle girth without dismounting.

C. HOPKINS,	LADD & KNOTT,
B. KILLIN,	N. THWING,
J. B. SPRENGER,	D. W. LOWELL,
JOHN NATION,	A. C. GIBBS,
J. B. CONGLE,	GEN. GEO. CROOK, U.S.A.
JNO. M. DRAKE,	E. D. SHATTUCK.

jan11dawtf

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 19.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—The resignation of Judge Advocate Swain, U. S. A., is accepted.

A hearty welcome is arranged for the State officers and members of the Ohio Legislature, expected here to-night.

The Georgia Bill.

The Senate Judiciary Committee has commenced the investigation of the allegations of corrupt influence brought to bear on Senators in reference to their votes on the Georgia bill. Hughes, Parker and Saursdell, of this city, were examined to-day. The result is not known.

Congressional.

In the Senate to-day a bill was introduced disapproving certain acts of the Idaho Legislature.

Sumner, from the Committee of Foreign Affairs, reported a substitute for the joint resolution relative to the arctic expedition under the auspices of the Government. The substitute places the organization of the expedition in the hands of the President, with an appropriation of $100,000 to defray expenses. The scientific observations are to be prescribed by the National Academy of Science.

In the House, Butler offered a resolution abolishing the income tax. It was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

The previous question having been seconded, unmistakable signs of filibustering appeared on the Democratic side. The demand for the previous question was withdrawn and the case discussed by Stevenson in favor of, and Sypher and Kerr in opposition to the report of the Committee.

In the Senate, at the evening session the discussion of the Georgia bill was continued by Schurz and Trumbull. Wilson moved to strike out Bingham's proviso and insert a proviso to extend the time of the Legislature till 1872. Pomeroy moved to amend Wilson's amendment by substituting an amendment declaring the existing government of Georgia provisional, constituting it the third military district, and providing for the election of a Legislature, November 15th, 1870. Pomeroy's substitute agreed to—yeas, 37; noes 34. The question then being on the adoption of the amendment of Wilson as amended by Pomeroy, in place of Bingham's bill, which would involve the striking out of the latter, it was determined affirmatively—yeas, 36; noes, 23. Pomeroy moved his amendment as a substitute for the whole bill; carried—ayes, 38; noes, 22. Drake offered an amendment authorizing the President, in order to suppress domestic violence, to suspend the writ of habeas corpus, and make municipalities responsible in damages for injury to persons or property within their limits and not suppressed by them. Drake also moved an amendment omitting the part relative to the suspension of habeas corpus within the limits of municipalities; adopted—yeas, 32; noes, 26. Pomeroy offered an amendment repealing the cotton laws, so as to permit the organization and calling into service of the militia of the State of Georgia. Agreed to by a party vote. The bill was then read a third time and passed. Ayes—Anthony, Buckingham, Carpenter, Cole, Corbett, Cragin, Edmunds, Ferry, Hamlin, Howe, Kellogg, Morrill, of Me., Morrill, of Vt., Patterson, Pomeroy, Poole, Pratt, Ross, Sawyer, Sohurz, Scott, Sherman, Tipton, Warner, Wiley—27. *Noes*—Boreman, Chandler, Drake, Fenton, Finnagan, Fowler, Hamilton of Texas, Harris, Howard, McDonald, Morton, Nye, Osborne, Ramsey, Revels, Rice, Spencer, Stewart, Sumner, Thayer, Trumbull, Williams, Wilson, Yates—25.

News from Spain.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—Dispatches from Gen. Sickles, dated March 24th says among the bills announced in the Cortes is an electoral law for Porto Rico, one for the emancipation of slaves on the same island and a similar one for Cuba are under consideration in the Council of Ministers.

The Georgia Bill Again.

CHICAGO, April 20.—The *Republican's* Washington special says the President, in conversation yesterday, avowed his opposition to Pomeroy's amendment to the Georgia bill, and without saying so directly, conveyed the idea that he will not approve it if the amendment is adopted.

The debate in the Senate last evening on the Georgia bill drew an audience filling every corner of the galleries and lobbies, several hundred remaining until after midnight.

Postal Bill.

The *Tribune's* special says the House Appropriation Committee have agreed upon the postoffice bill. It is about the same as that of last year, with the exception that the usual amount fixed to meet anticipated deficiencies is omitted in view of the probability of action on the bill to abolish the franking privilege, which will reduce the expenditures.

New York News.

NEW YORK, April 20.—A convention of all the envelope manufacturers of the United States was held at the Astor House yesterday. Resolutions were adopted appointing a committee to investigate the whole matter of stamped envelopes and bring the subject before Congress, and at the same time to investigate the justice of the late award of the Paymaster General for stamped envelopes.

Hon. Mahlon Chance, our new Consul to Nassau, West Indies, has arrived at that port and assumed the discharge of his official duties.

Coming by the Thousands.

The arrival of emigrants at this port yesterday was unprecedentedly large, the number passing through Castle Garden was greater than on any one day since the beginning of the year The following named steamers, all from Liverpool, brought each the number of emigrants annexed, viz: *France*, 1,268; *City of Manchester*, 812; *City of Washington*, 1,125, *Colorado*, 1,205, making a total of 4,412. The *Silesia*, from Hamburg, 620 emigrants who were landed last evening, making the total number arriving at this port yesterday 5,032.

The New York Legislature.

The bill to tax foreign fire and marine insurance companies doing business in this State was discussed at length in the Assembly yesterday, and finally laid on the table. The same bill was before the Legislature last year but failed.

Fenian Preparations.

It is freely stated by prominent officers of the Fenian organization, that not only will an expedition against Canada depart within a few days, but that fighting will have commenced on the frontier ere the close of the present Congress. Gen. O'Neill will direct the movements of the raiders.

The Fenian Congress.

NEW YORK, April 19.—The O'Neill Fenian Congress assembled to-day. Between fifty and sixty delegates are present—representatives from both east and west. It is stated that the credentials of the Chicago delegates were presented and they were refused admission (doubtful) Further proceedings are unknown, but the report is current that some twenty or thirty officers leave to night for the frontier, to take command of the advance guard.

Burlingame Obsequies.

NEW YORK, April 19 The steamer *Silesia*, which arrived to-day, brought the remains of ex Minister Burlingame, in charge of his eldest son. The Chamber of Commerce attended to escort the body to the Hoboken and Boston boat. The Union League Club and a committee from Boston will accompany the remains from there The body will be removed to-morrow The remains were placed on board the *Silesia* at Hamburg, with an almost entire absence of ceremony Even the passengers were unaware of the fact The flags were lowered at half mast and remained so till the arrival of the vessel at quarantine.

Severe Storm.

NEW YORK, April 19 Several houses were demolished in Brooklyn by a storm yesterday

Canadian Affairs

MONTREAL, April 19 The volunteers parade as usual, but there is no Fenian excitement

The Papal Zouaves have offered their services to the Government.

The *Daily News* announces, semi-officially, a transfer of the Northwest Territory to Canada to be completed, Great Britain guaranteeing a peaceful transfer and possession.

OTTAWA, April 19 —It is stated that very material changes are made in the bill of rights sent by delegates Scott and Richott for Reill's council. These delegates have not been received in the fort, and probably will not be. One of the demands is for the cession of a large tract of land, extending from the Assiniboine river to the boundary line of the United States, to be set apart exclusively for the French population of the territory. Another is that no foreign troops shall be sent to the Territory but to maintain peace, one thousand residents of the Territory shall be armed and equipped and paid by the Dominion Government Judge Black is to be relieved as a private individual, and not as official of the Hudson's Bay Co

The Heavy Freshets

WAVERLY, N. Y., April 19 The freshets are stopping trains on the Erie and Pennsylvania and New York railroads Land slides have occurred on the latter road.

SCHENECTADY, April 19.—The Mohawk is higher than ever known. The part of the city and flats bordering on the river for miles are submerged. The people are moving into the upper stories and use boats to leave their houses.

CONCORD, N. H., April 19 The Merrimac and other rivers are greatly swollen Bridges are carried away and the railroads are damaged all over the State.

From Cuba.

HAVANA, April 19.- The U. S. flagship *Severn* has gone to Santiago to enquire into the outrages of Philipps, the American Consul.

Havana journals report on authority of the Secretary of the Captain-General, that they no longer recognize Cespedes as the head of their Government, and have tendered the Presidency to Fortuna Five prominent Cubans of Puerto Principe have issued a lengthy manifesto to the insurgents, advising them to lay down their arms.

Mining Intelligence.

CORRINNE, April 19.—A gentleman just arrived from Snake River, Idaho, brings intelligence that placer diggings abound along that stream for a distance of 300 miles. At a point 120 miles north-west of this city, over a hundred miners are at work with an average yield for one man of $10 per day. The place can be reached from here in from 4 to 6 days, over good roads and a fine grazing country.

Corrinne to be a Supply Depot Gen. Sheridan

Late advices from Washington say Corrinne will be a military supply depot, for all posts in Utah, Idaho and Montana. Gen. Gard, Deputy Quartermaster-General, is in town.

Gen. Phil Sheridan is expected here this week.

BY THE CABLES.

LISBON, April 19.—The city was visited by a fearful tornado on Saturday night, which caused great loss of property. Some persons were killed and many injured. The shipping in the Tagus suffered severely, many vessels being wrecked, and nearly all more or less damaged. No American vessels are reported lost.

The South American steamer reports much loss to the shipping at Buenos Ayres from violent storms; but no vessels from the United States are mentioned.

DUBLIN, April 19.—A large lot of powder was seized by the authorities of the village of Cornell of Liffey, yesterday, supposed to have been collected by Fenians.

BERLIN, April 19.—Count Bismarck is very ill at his country house in Pomerania. A consultation of physicians has been summoned.

LONDON, April 19.- Hon. Julian H. D. Fane, formerly Secretary of the British Embassy at Paris, died to-day.

Ten steamers left Liverpool for the United States this week, taking 650 immigrants.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 19.- A special election will be ordered by the Supervisors for the 7th of June, to decide on the proposition to donate one million dollars to the Southern Pacific Railroad; at the same time a proposition to give the same amount to the San Francisco, Santa Cruz and Watsonville Railroad, which is not yet commenced, will be decided.

Three fires have occurred within 24 hours The first at midnight in a small cottage on Ellis street, near Filmore, occupied by a widow lady. The back part of the house was badly burned. The second at 4 o'clock A. M. in F. Nager's grocery, corner of Sixth and Shipley streets. A portion of the stock was destroyed. The building and part of the contents were saved. Insured in the North British Insurance Company. The third at half past 3 P. M., burning the wood work around the furnace belonging to Sam'l Kellett, on Market street. Small loss.

The steamer *China* has been substituted for the *America* and will sail for Yokohama and Hongkong, April 3d

David Dufly was taken with other prisoners to jail handcuffed. On the way he bit off the end of a vial of laudanum and swallowed the contents. Physicians arrived immediately, pumped him out and probably saved his life. On his person were found two letters, one addressed to his parents and brothers in Boston, and the other to Edward Smith of this city. In that to his parents he tells them he served one term in the State prison, and says they have been kept ignorant of the facts. He says he will live on earth no longer to be called a convict and prison bird; tells them this was the last time they would hear from him.

The Board of Trade met to-day and adopted a report in favor of the act of Congress allowing direct importations of goods from Europe via New York by rail. The board also discussed the question of the bill now before Congress to divide the State into two Judicial Districts. As the line proposed cuts San Francisco Bay in two parts and would therefore produce any amount of difficulty, uncertainty and fraud in shipping cases, that part of the bill was condemned

Arrived: -Steamers *Moses Taylor* from Portland and *Senator* from San Diego

Summer is upon us in all its horrors Wind this afternoon is fearful and the dust intolerable. Stocks continue falling with no indications that the bottom has been touched yet.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 20 —The Committee appointed at the meeting of English citizens reported as follows. Your Committee have to report as the result of their investigations, that a steamer was advertised to sail from Sidney on the 27th of March last, for Honolulu, there to connect with one of the North Pacific Transportation Company's steamers, on the 20th of this month. That a telegram has been received in this city that the *City of Adelaide* had left Sydney on the 27th of March, that owing to the non arrival of letters from Australia until after the departure of the last steamer to Honolulu, the agents of the North Pacific Transportation Company failed to make the necessary provisions to meet the Australian steamer, that under such circumstances the fair inference is that the *City of Adelaide* will come direct to San Francisco, and may be looked for during the first days of next month. They also recommend that a meeting be called for next Saturday, the 23d, at 4 P. M., of all who wish to join in celebrating the arrival of the pioneer steamer from Australia, by chartering a steamer to go and meet her, or otherwise. On motion, the report was accepted

At 5 o'clock last night, a one-story building situated on the corner of California and Mason streets was destroyed by fire. The building was owned by John McGlynn and had been unoccupied for many months past The fire is supposed to have originated by some boys playing with matches in the building.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 20 - Charles A. Irwin, who was indicted by the Grand Jury for larceny, and who escaped two weeks ago while he was being taken from the County Court to the jail with other prisoners, was re-captured by detectives Stone and Billinger and returned to his old quarters yesterday

An iodine spring sufficiently strong and valuable for chemical purposes, has been found near this city

Last evening Henry Kettlebecker, a native of Prussia, aged 62 years, was found dead in an out house in the rear of a boarding house on Jackson street between Drum and East. The body was removed to the dead house where a post mortem examination will be made.

On Sunday last the bellows in several blacksmith shops were cut to pieces by some mischievous unknown persons. Those who suffer from the lawless act attribute it to journeymen, as there is some conflict between the employers and employees. The process is known as rattaning and is quite prevalent in England when workmen's unions desire to punish employers for refusing to accede to their demands.

Weather again warm and clear.

Chief Crowley is notifying all the short-card players that they must engage in honest employment, and that if they fail to do this, the officers will arrest them for vagrancy. About forty of this class have been brought up before the Chief, and out of this number more than half have signified their intention to leave the city rather than go to work Policemen are stationed before the doors of several gambling houses where hugging games are going on, to warn all strangers against being robbed, and several have been obliged to close up and quit business.

Arrived Ship *Globe*, 140 days from Liverpool, to Rodgers, Meyer & Co.

The U. S. steamer *Newbern* having received new boilers and fully repaired, goes on her trial trip to Mare Island on Friday

A large party of ladies and gentlemen will sail on Saturday at 12 o'clock for Sitka, via Victoria.

Lady Franklin and niece will go on the *Newbern* to Victoria.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 20 – A correspondent under date of Tucson, Arizona, April 3d, writes regarding the discovery of enormous deposits of silver near the eastern boundary of Arizona "I would say there is undoubtedly enough ore in sight to run fifty mills of forty stamps each, but whether it will pay for the reducing is another question. At present I would advise the public to wait a while and see what the ore yields before they rush blindly down here. It is in a very dangerous Indian country. The worst Apaches in Arizona and New Mexico live there. At present there is a great scarcity of water, the nearest being Hitedesdorff's wells, 23 miles to San Simon, where there is plenty. There is good pine timber within forty miles

Eight ships to load with wheat and two with flour for foreign ports are now here.

The receipts last week were 107,000 centals of wheat, against 46,000 for the corresponding week last year.

Owing to the failure of the sardine crop on coast of France no fresh shipments are being made to this coast. This market at present is well supplied.

A Front street house is shipping Lusk & Co.'s California canned fruit East, with ... Two hundred cases of apricots and ... on the steamer yesterday.

David Duffey, forger, made two more attempts at suicide by hanging and stuffing a handkerchief in his mouth in his cell, but was discovered each time and the attempt frustrated.

Probable Murder and Burning

MARYSVILLE, April 20.—A. E. Pierre, a farmer living in a small cabin ten miles south of Yuba City, was burned to death last night under suspicious circumstances. The neighbors, about ten o'clock, were attracted by the discharge of a gun and the burning of a building. On arriving at the fire they found Pierre's cabin enveloped in flames, and afterward found his charred remains

F... Stockton.

STOCKTON, April 19.—J. S. Jarrigan, an old resident of this place, was found dead in his room this afternoon. Appoplexy is the supposed cause of his death

From Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, April 19.—Immigrants from Missouri and Arkansas are arriving daily. Teams nearly one year on the road passed through here this evening.

News from San Diego mines says work on the principal mines is progressing with better results, indicating the permanency of the ledges. Julian city is fast becoming a good mining camp. Developments in Washington, Hayden, ..., San Diego and Number One are growing better. There are sufficient quantities of good ore out and in sight to warrant the erection of mills. A small stamp mill will soon be put up.

A long train of ten-horse wagons from Owen's river, freighted with bullion and goods for the Cerro Gordo mines, are ... Upwards of one hundred tons in harness to arrive. From the famous silver mines beyond Tucson, in New Mexico. Unanimous testimony is ... of their wonderful riches and remarkable extent.

LOS ANGELES, April 20.—The Arizona mail brings dates to the 9th from Prescott. The small pox had abated in Tucson and vicinity, but had spread among the native population.

The excitement about the new silver mines in New Mexico, near Apache Pass, is spreading through Arizona. Over 300 miners are at work in the new mines. The Indians are more quiet, their operations being confined to cattle stealing. The mining news from the vicinity of Prescott is very favorable.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA, April 19.—It is believed here that Democrats generally will vote for Wm. M. Bird, a negro barber, for Mayor, at the ensuing election, their party having determined not to make nominations for city officers.

A collision occurred about two o'clock to-day on the Virginia and Truckee Railroad, between two freight trains in the deep cut near Carson river, known as the Vivian cut. R. W. Thornton, brakeman, was killed.

VIRGINIA CITY, April 20.—The name of the brakeman killed yesterday by the collision on the Virginia and Truckee railroad was Richard Brothers. Isaac Lewis, engineer, was fatally injured, Charles Burkhedter, fireman, and the conductor severely injured

MONTANA.

VIRGINIA CITY, April 19.—A petition is circulating in Gallatin county for reopening the Powder river emigration route and ... of the Laramie Indian treaty of 1868.

Wanted—A Partisan Leader.

[From the New York Times.]

The Democratic party has not only dwindled sadly in numbers, but is wofully in want of efficient leaders. Before the war the slaveholding States furnished it with an ample supply of competent leaders, but as they went off in the rebellion the Northern Democracy was left to its own limited resources for directing its policy and guiding its fortunes

There are certain reptiles which have the faculty of reproducing such of their bodily organs as they may have lost. It may be doubted whether the Democratic party belongs to such an order of reptiles, since its efforts to restore the capital organism to the trunk made ... by the rebellion were crowned with indifferent success. In Democratic leadership Vallandigham was an abortion, McClellan was a failure, and Andrew Johnson was not a success.

Still in its acephalous condition, in July, 1868, the Democratic body blindly and brainlessly seized on the first material that came to hand and made Seymour and Blair its leaders. It soon became apparent that a fatal mistake had been made in crowning Democracy's decaying body with "dead heads." Bitter were the lamentations of despairing Democrats that their party had not ... seized the wisdom to eke out the attenuated thread of its existence by borrowing a live leader from the ranks of the Republican party in the person of Mr Chase Had they been wise enough to do this thing, they would have come much nearer the, to them, unattainable goal of success than they did. The old fable informs us how an army of asses, with a lion for a leader, performed some very creditable exploits. Who knows but the historian might now write similar things concerning the Democratic party had they been wise enough to choose a leonine leader!

The Democratic party, shattered and demoralized by its recent defeat, is sadly in want of a leader who can rally the fugitive forces and "organize victory" Who is he? Where shall he be found? are the questions which most sorely perplex the Democratic mind. Seymour, as a leader, is dead as Julius Cæsar. Pendleton and Hendricks are unable to reconcile their rival claims, and neither is available. Hoffman is a smooth and plausible young man, but possesses none of the qualifications for leadership The fact that Tammany found it convenient and profitable to make him Mayor of the city and Governor of the State gives Mr. Hoffman no commission as leader of a national party Having been led to defeat by a candidate imposed by Tammany in 1868 the Democratic party of the West and South will be slow to place itself under the guidance of a creature of the same ring in 1872, especially if he should be a man of no more qualifications for leadership than Mr Hoffman

It is evident, then, that the Democratic party wants a leader The situation being vacant, here is an opening for an enterprising politician with some capital to invest in the business.

Senator McCreary and James D. Bright are spoken of as candidates for the Democratic nomination for Governor of Kentucky.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian

APRIL 1870

The Public Lands—A Bit of History

[illegible] the Democratic party [illegible] taken a stand [illegible] grants [illegible] of railroads [illegible] Democrats in Congress and Democratic [illegible] are making a specious pretense of desiring to secure the public lands [illegible] and they put this pretense forward [illegible] excuse for refusing [illegible] subsidies to railroads. They have conceived a sudden, and in the light of their past history an unaccountable [illegible] for the landless poor man! How much this is really worth may be shown by referring back to the history of the Homestead and Pre-emption Land Bills and the attitude toward those beneficent measures assumed by the Democratic Party.

The Republican party from the first advocated the division of the public domain among the people in small tracts and at a low price and by persistent efforts brought that proposition up to be a national issue in 1858–9. In January, 1859 a bill reported from the Committee on Public Lands, relating to the pre-emption law then existing was pending in the House of Representatives. The Republicans sought to amend the law so as to secure, positively, the public lands to actual settlers as against land grabbers and speculators who then were and had been, buying up large areas of the best lands being always in advance of the *bona fide* settlers. Mr Grow, Republican of Pennsylvania (see *Congressional Globe* of that year) moved to amend the bill by adding the following as an additional section:

"*Be it further enacted*, That from and after the passage of this act, no public land shall be exposed to sale by proclamation of the President unless the same shall have been surveyed, and the return of such survey duly filed in the Land Office, *for ten years or more before such sale*."

The effect of this amendment would be to shut out the speculators who *buy* but never *settle* upon the public lands and thus give the pre-emptors ten years the start—ten years in which to select homes, settle upon and clear up and pay for their lands before the speculator could make his rapacious grab. Here, it would seem, was an excellent chance for the *friend* of the *landless poor man*, to show his solicitude. But mark the history.

The Democrats moved to refer the bill with the pending amendment to the Committee of the Whole—the favorite ruse when they wanted to kill a measure without a direct vote for a bill seldom ever came back from the Committee of the Whole. On this motion to refer, the vote was taken and stood *Yeas* 90, including only 6 professedly Republicans. *Nays*, 92, all Republicans but 17. The motion to refer having thus failed, the next vote was upon the adoption of Mr Grow's amendment. This vote stood, *Yeas* 98 including only 15 Democrats from the West and Northwest, those States which included the very lands in question. The *Nays* were 81, *all Democrats* or Southern Americans. The constituents of the 15 Democrats voting for Mr Grow's amendment, were the "actual settlers" for whose benefit the amendment was proposed and they, therefore, did *not dare vote with their party* on this question. The next vote was upon the passage of the bill, when the vote stood *Yeas* 91, including *only eight* Democrats—3 from New York, 2 from Ohio, 1 from Illinois, and 2 from Minnesota. *Nays*, 95, *all Democrats* or Southern Americans. Here was a fair test of the regard which Democrats had for the landless and the poor man. The result shows how utterly and shamefully false they were both to their professions and to the landless men of the country. Mr Cavanaugh, Democrat, of Minnesota, one of the few who voted for the bill, said in the House that day:

"In reference to the vote on this bill to-day with an overwhelming majority of this [the Democratic] side of the House voting against this bill I say it frankly, I say it in sorrow that it was to the *Republican side of the House* to whom we were compelled to look for support of this just and honorable measure."

But this is not all the record. In February following, the question of the Public Lands was up again in the House a bill to secure Homesteads to Actual Settlers, popularly then and since known as the Homestead bill. After the Democrats had "skirmished" against it for some time, the bill came to a direct vote on the question "Shall the bill pass?" The *Yeas* were 120, the Republican vote, with one single exception, going solid for the bill. The *Nays* were 76, *all Democrats* or Southern Americans. In the Senate the Homestead bill was killed off by strict party votes," being crowded out of its order on numerous occasions by the appropriation bills or by the Cuba bill or by any bill which the Democrats who were in the majority, might choose to use for the occasion, till the session finally closed, leaving the "landless as landless as ever, and the land speculators as free as ever to grab the public domain as fast as surveyed.

It was not till 1860 that the Homestead Bill passed. In the House the vote stood *Yeas* 115, which included every Republican vote, *Nays* 65, *all Democrats* or Americans.

In the Senate, a substitute for the House bill was passed. The two houses for some time failed to agree and only after twelve conferences of the proper committees, was an agreement effected. The Senate bill though less favorable to the "actual settlers" was reported from the conference committees and agreed to, the only opposing votes in the Senate being *Democrats*. It was not so beneficial to the "landless poor man" as the Republicans wished, but they accepted it as better than no Homestead law at all. The bill having passed both houses it went to President Buchanan who on the 23d of May returned it *with a veto message*.

The bill again came up in the Senate and the vote was taken on the question "Shall this bill pass notwithstanding the objections of the President?" The vote stood *Yeas* 28 including all the Republican Senators, *Nays* 18, *all Democrats*, except Crittenden who was elected as an American. The majority though a decided one was less than the requisite two-thirds, and so the bill again fell dead. In 1862 however when the Republicans had obtained a majority in both houses of Congress, a Homestead bill was passed and it received the approval of the first Republican President, and that law with beneficent amendments also passed by a Republican Congress is now the law of the land and showering its blessings upon the poor men of the country.

The astonishing abilities and statesmanship of the Democratic candidate for Governor shone forth with conspicuous brilliancy last evening in an attack on the Chinaman. Mr Grover evinces rare tact in selecting his adversary. He prudently lets the Republican party alone and singles out the Chinaman as the foeman most worthy of his transcendant powers.

A Mad and Destructive Policy

The theory of repudiation set forth in the Albany platform to which it is claimed that the whole Democratic party of the country will give assent proposes to annihilate at a blow from one to two thousand millions of property. Do men ever stop to consider the inevitable consequences of such an immense confiscation? It would be a general pillage whose effects would reach through all classes of society and end [illegible] distress and ruin. No political revolution nor [illegible] change of dynasty ever has produced [illegible] calamitous. It would be at once an outrage on the rights of property and a subversion of national faith. The consequences would not be otherwise than if property amounting to that of the entire State of New York and distributed throughout every part of the country were seized from its owners and subjected to destruction. To such a consummation the shocks of civil violence and the clash of arms would be nothing to the confusion of business and the general distress that would ensue, the worst calamities of war would bear no comparison.

This seizure or annihilation of property it seems is to be justified on the plea that the Government did not receive from those by whom money was advanced the full amount for which its credit was pledged. But the Government received for its stocks all they would command in the market and nine-tenths of them have passed into the hands of other purchasers for a consideration equal to their face. Of what import is it under what names or pretences you injure men and deprive them of the emoluments of an investment in which they were not only permitted but encouraged by the country to engage and upon the certainty of which investments they had formed business enterprises contracted debts, and led multitudes to an entire dependence on them?

Assume that the original transaction, by which the bond passed into the hands of the first purchaser, was a hard bargain for the Government,—is that any reason in law or equity why the person who now holds the bond, bought for its face in gold, and who had no concern with the original transaction, should be made a victim of this spoliation? Under this new institute of "equitable adjustment" the only persons who could on any plea be made to suffer are the ones who are to be saved harmless; and the great mass of those who are to be subjected to spoliation are persons who have had nothing to do with the transaction, either as borrowers or lenders.

Our national securities are very widely distributed, and are the property of almost every class of people. But assuming that they are exclusively in the hands of the wealthy class, their destruction would entail great losses and untold calamities on the masses. Accumulations of capital, however much they may excite envy, are not detrimental to the interests of the people at large. Without them no great enterprises could be pushed forward, and there would be no wages for those who labor. In a fair distribution among a multitude none can have much. That class called the rich is so extremely small that if a distribution were made of all they possess it would give each person but a mean dividend. But the rich, so-called, are the trustees of those who labor, and their hoards are the banking houses of the latter. Let the unthinking inveigh against accumulations of capital as they will, yet capital, in these accumulations, by furnishing employment and wages for vast numbers, is the source of nearly all the comforts and prosperity which laboring classes enjoy. To destroy that capital, then, is to destroy the means of subsistence for those who labor, it is to cause endless calamities by the loss of debts, great and small, which always pertain to business transactions and which ramify the whole field of business operations, it is to produce distress and misery beyond all calculation. And the great burden of the whole disaster falls at last, where great financial disasters always fall with the most crushing weight,—upon those who labor, and upon the poorer classes.

This is the programme to which the country is invited by those who are proposing to annihilate from one to two thousand millions of capital by repudiation under the miscalled theory of "equitable adjustment." The people have only to consider this mad and destructive scheme, to cause them to turn from it and to rebuke those who have been so fanatical and dishonest as to propose it.

A Brace of Democratic Patriots

That undoubted Democratic authority the New York *World*, continues to tell truths about the management of the affairs of its party in New York City. Messrs Sweeny and Tweed are the head men in the Democratic ring, and have had control of the city for about six years. The *World* asserts that "Mr Sweeny who had no private fortune when he came to public office is known to have become enormously rich out of the private proceeds of his public offices.

"Mr Tweed, continues the same reliable authority, "was worth less than nothing when he took to the trade of politics for he was a bankrupt. Now he has great possessions estimated all the way from $5,000,000 to twice as much. We are sorry not to be able to give his own estimate, but, unluckily he returns no income. But at least he is rich enough to own a gorgeous house in town and a sumptuous seat in the country, a stud of horses and a set of palatial stables."

The Washington *Chronicle* observes that for a brace of Democratic bankrupts who have had a partnership in the trade of politics for only six years this will do very well. Few business firms in the country have driven so thriving a business. According to the *World* one of the partners has fleeced the people out of riches so enormous as to be inestimable, and the other has amassed great possessions estimated all the way from five to ten millions of dollars.

In the light of such a showing how false and groundless are all the Democratic promises of economy and honesty in the administration of the Government. The Democratic party has but one more field in the country which is New York city and that is the scene of the most stupendous official thieving. It has but two men who possess real power to control the party and they are Tweed and Sweeny.

What a blessing that these men did not obtain control of the country by the election of Seymour their tool, to the Presidency! Good men can never be sufficiently thankful that merciful Providence infused such madness into their counsels that the country was saved the perilous possibility of their getting control of the National Government in the last election.

Captain Jerome, of the P. M. S. Co., is reported seriously ill at Oregon City.

Editorial Notes

[illegible] of the [illegible] to prove that credit is a [illegible] thing for a nation to have. [illegible] neighbor of the repudiation [illegible] according to whom credit is not a good thing for a nation to have. Hence the repudiation propositions of the Albany platform are brought forward and defended [illegible] the country would totally [illegible] the credit and ruin it forever.

In an article published the other day in which we spoke of decrials of the public credit during the war by Democrats we did not mean of course, to include that honorable class of Democrats who have always upheld the honor and credit of the country and who saved it from the infamy of the Albany platform. We meant only that class who would sink the honor and credit of the country at the behest of party and who hate the national debt because it was contracted in a struggle for the Union in which the Southern Confederacy was overthrown. This is the class of men who lead the Democratic party in Oregon to-day.

Grasshopper Jim, the famed editor of the *Herald* who was dismissed from the tripod a few weeks since by leading ones of his party who could not subsist on the thin and unsubstantial political pabulum which he was furnishing them still fills some space occasionally (with matter merely thrown in for filling) in the columns of that paper. Yesterday he had a long attenuated editorial written in a broken jerky and ejaculatory style in which he was trying to impress on the party the necessity of organization. The party we take it, will not do much towards organizing and campaigning if its rations are to consist mainly of water gruel.

Mr Grover delivered a harangue last evening at the Court House the burden of which was the Chinaman. Chinaphobia appeared in every feature of the speech. As Mr Grover is about to take his departure on a stumping tour will he be kind enough, before leaving Portland, to inform the public whether he has not left a Chinaman in his kitchen at home, and also whether he has not frequently employed Chinese in various other capacities? And while he is about it he may as well state whether he intends to employ Chinese in his factory, or not, after the election. We may venture the assertion that he will give no pledge on this subject.

OREGON

The Indians brought in from the Snake country last fall are said to be doing well and to be satisfied.

C. Beal, Esq., has been lecturing on Temperance and J. Arnoup, Esq., has been discoursing on Spirits to the Salemites. Both speakers were well received.

One of the candidates on the Yamhill Democratic ticket is supposed to have received his nomination from his services in hunting those sheep in Washington county.

The Democrats of [illegible] county have nominated the following ticket: County Judge, D. J. Lowe; Representative, F. G. Lockhart; Sheriff, Charles Hanscom; Clerk, W. H. Jackson.

The Republican Convention for nominating a joint Representative for Columbia, Clatsop and Tillamook counties will be held at Astoria on Tuesday, May 10th at 2 o'clock P. M. Clatsop county Convention for nominating a county ticket will be held at the same time.

From the Salem *Statesman* of yesterday we learn that R. C. Kinney, Esq., has effected negotiations with other members of the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Co., by which he withdraws from the company and together with Mr J. M. Pugh purchases the Salem Mills, with the water privileges and the lands of the Company appertaining to the same. The price fixed on the property to be transferred is $61,500.

Prof. Russell, lately from Chicago, informs the *Statesman* that twenty or more German capitalists are now on their way out here, in company with Gov. Salomon of Washington Territory. They expect to purchase lands for colonization either in that Territory or here, possibly in both but Mr R. surmises that they will find Oregon much more to their idea of what is wanted by German settlers than any other place.

The Oregon City *Enterprise* labored hard last week to show that Mr Myers its owner had been the means of a saving to the people of Clackamas county by reducing the expenses of the sheriff's office. Now we are informed by good authority that had the county court allowed all the bills that have been presented by Mr Myers his last year's salary would have been fully as much or more than that of Mr Burns his predecessor. By the showing of the *Enterprise* he did receive for his first year in office more than did Mr Burns. Thus it can hardly be claimed that the saving to the county of $1,600 is due to Mr Myers but to the unwillingness of the county court to allow his bills, for the payment of which they could find no warrant in the law. Two of the three members constituting the county court are Republicans.

From Mr J. B. Knapp we learn the following particulars of the loss of the schooner *Champion*, Capt. Dodge of Tillamook at Shoalwater Bay on the night of Friday the 15th inst.

The schooner had been chartered by Mr Mudge of Astoria to take a cargo of lumber from that place to Shoalwater Bay. On her return as she was crossing the bar coming out of the Bay the wind died away and she cast anchor. About night heavy swells came on and she was capsized, turning as described by the Indian boy who survived, end over end. The four persons on board, Capt. Dodge and son, Mr B. Stevens of Astoria and the Indian above named by some means got into the small boat and started to come around into the Columbia and to Astoria. They were however met by the storm and driven back to a point near the scene of the wreck, when the small boat was swamped and all on board washed off except the Indian who had lashed himself to the bow and was borne ashore by the breakers, reaching Oysterville next day in a condition described as being "more dead than alive." At last accounts none of the bodies had been discovered though they may probably be washed ashore. Capt. Dodge was a most excellent citizen and his sad fate will be deeply deplored by a large circle of friends. Mr Stevens' parents reside at Astoria where he was well known as a steady young man of great worth.

This is the second wreck occurring at the same place within a short time, the schooner *Eliza* under charter also to Mr Mudge for a similar purpose, carrying lumber to Shoalwater Bay—having been lost there a few days since.

The Superintendent of Common Schools of San Diego county, Cal., is a Republican and the Legislature put his salary at $100 per year. The other officers are Democrats and their salaries were increased. If this meanness is not enough to disgust Democrats themselves what will?

Buy your spool cotton, silk, etc., at the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Depot, the largest and most varied assortment constantly in stock. Wm. Currier & Co., Agents.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

[illegible] of the 16th we learn that the Republicans of Walla Walla county have nominated the following: For Joint Councilman [illegible] Representatives [illegible] Kennedy [illegible] J. A. Wag[illegible] [illegible] Auditor J. R. [illegible] delegates to the Territorial [illegible] J. A. [illegible] They were [illegible] Mr Garfielde.

The Territorial Republican Convention will meet at Vancouver [illegible] day. Mr Garfielde will [illegible] be the first [illegible] [illegible] across the [illegible]

MARRIED

[illegible]

DIED

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE.

[illegible] STEAMER YAKIMA [illegible] Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays [illegible] FAIRLAYS [illegible] LEWISTON [illegible]

CLEAR THE DIRT!

Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-partnership [illegible] between Geo. H. Himes [illegible] Business [illegible]

GEO. H. HIMES
WM. A. LAIT

GEO. H. HIMES

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IF YOU WANT THE BEST THIMBLE SKEIN FARM WAGON!

you ever had and have never seen BAIN'S MAKE you will find it to your interest to call for a Circular describing the same and give it a careful reading.

We have 110 (of four different sizes) on hand and to arrive soon.

Every man who got one of the 50 we sold last year says they have PROVED EVEN BETTER THAN WE REPRESENTED.

Also at LOW PRICES TO CLOSE, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, and DEMOCRAT WAGONS.

Address KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. Portland, Oregon.

ap21dtf

BOOK AGENTS WANTED FOR THE "HOUSE WE LIVE IN." The plainest and most practical work on Family Medicine ever published. It contains a remedy for DIPTHERIA and SCARLET FEVER that has cured hundreds of malignant cases and NEVER FAILS; ample [illegible] of [illegible] the truth of these statements for [illegible] on application. Apply to J. JAWS & Co., 604 Washington St., San Francisco. ap11lm

Public Speaking.

Gen. Joel Palmer and Hon. L. F. Grover,

Opposing Candidates for Governor of Oregon accompanied by

GOV. GEO. L. WOODS,

WILL ADDRESS THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS [illegible] the issues of the day at the following times and places, to-wit:

UMATILLA, Friday, April 22d at [illegible] M
PENDLETON, Saturday, 23 [illegible]
LA GRANDE, Monday, 25 [illegible]
ap18td

New Coffee and Spice MANUFACTORY.

VERDIER & TOURNEL,
Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee and Spice Manufacturers
67 WASHINGTON STREET, PORTLAND OREGON

THE PUBLIC ARE RESPECTFULLY INFORMED that we have established ourselves at the above stand [illegible] and are prepared to supply the trade WHOLESALE AND RETAIL with our Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee, also Spices [illegible] to any in the market. For Purity, Strength and Flavor they cannot be excelled.

The Trade is respectfully requested to call and examine our Coffee and Spices before purchasing elsewhere.

VERDIER & TOURNEL, 27 Washington Street.

JACKSON WAGONS! JACKSON WAGONS!

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE I WILL SELL THE Jackson Michigan Wagons at the following [illegible] $14 [illegible] $145 [illegible]

H. H. [illegible]

ALAMEDA PARK ASYLUM.

ALAMEDA, CALIFORNIA.
Private Institution for Treatment of Mental Alienation

[illegible]

J. J. MATTHEWS, M. D. [illegible]

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior dental work respectfully solicited.

Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH better than the best and as cheap as the cheapest. fe25dawtf

1851 — 1870.
BUCHTEL'S GALLERY.

Sun Pearls, Mezzotints, Ambrotypes, Adamantean Pearls on Watches, Photographs with all the late *Improvements*. Old Pictures enlarged, retouched, painted in Oil or Water Colors. Views of Buildings, &c. &c.

FAIR PRICES AND SUPERIOR WORK. ap4d

Patronize Home Industry

THE PIONEER CURLED HAIR MANUFACTORY

IS NOW PREPARED TO SUPPLY THE MARKET with a No. 1 article of Curled Hair! [illegible] article in quality [illegible] The highest price for Manes and Tails of Horses [illegible]

Corner Front and Madison streets.

D. METZGER, Portland, Oregon. ap18dawtf

Amusements

FESTIVAL & TABLEAUX!

THE LADIES OF TRINITY CHURCH WILL HOLD [illegible] for the benefit of their

Charitable Fund!

AT

ORO FINO HALL, FIRST STREET,

ON THURSDAY EVENING, APRIL 21st [illegible]

MR. GEO. P. RILEY,

The Eloquent Colored Speaker

Will [illegible] at

PHILHARMONIC HALL

TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 26, 1870

Subject—THE [illegible] CITIZEN AND THE BALLOT [illegible]

[illegible]

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS;

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD;
LINSEED OIL;
VARNISHES, BRUSHES;
PRATT'S RADIANT COAL OIL;
DEVOE'S COAL OIL;
CHINA NUT OIL, LARD OIL;
MACHINERY OIL, NEAT'S FOOT OIL.

[illegible]

GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St., Portland

WOOL! WOOL! WOOL!

Wanted! Wanted! Wanted!

K BROS. K BROS. K BROS.

WANT 500,000 LBS. WOOL!

FARMERS AND TRADERS TAKE [illegible] WE [illegible] HIDES &c.

N. B. We have on hand a quantity of BURLAPS, BURLAP BAGS, DUNDEE GUNNIES, GRAIN SACKS, WOOL BAGS, Etc., Etc.

Which we offer to the Trade at the Lowest Market Prices.

KOSHLAND BROS., No 103 First street

A CARD. To the Public.

WHEREAS SOME MERCHANTS OR MERCHANTS [illegible]

SAN JUAN ISLAND LIME,

In this city I take this method to let the people know that this LIME KILN has not [illegible] any Lime [illegible] GEORGE L. HIBBARD IS [illegible] authorized Agent for the sale of San Juan Island Lime. (Signed) THOMAS MAKEY, Administrator and Superintendent.

CHOICE AND BEAUTIFUL GOODS!

AT THE

EPISCOPAL DEPOSITORY,
(HARRIS & HOLMAN'S,)

JUST RECEIVED A CHOICE LOT OF ELEGANT English Bibles, Prayer Books, with additional Hymns; Bound [illegible] Howard and Gift Cards, Texts of Hymns, ancient and modern, the Book of Common Praise and Goodrich's Sunday School Hymn and Tune Book. With many other rare and beautiful Books. ap11 lm

READ! READ! READ!

JUST RECEIVED DIRECT FROM PARIS THE

LATEST STYLES DRESS GOODS!

FRENCH LAWNS, Figured, Plain and a [illegible] Piquets, and all kinds of White Goods, ARAB and CHABE SHAWLS, Latest Styles, also Black and White LLAMA SHAWLS, Ladies' [illegible] and Under Garments, Trimmings and Laces, Infants' Robes and Cloaks, also Children's Piquet Dresses, Children's Hats and Caps, and many other beautiful articles too numerous to mention.

MRS. L. ASH, First St., bet. Alder and Washington. ap16lm

PIANOS! PIANOS!

Chickering & Sons' Pianos, Hallet, Davis & Co.'s New Scale Pianos; Hardman's Celebrated New York Pianos.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT NOW ON HAND FOR sale at greatly reduced prices. Call and examine my stock in the New Ware Room on Alder Street in Odd Fellows Temple.

P. S.—Pianos thoroughly tuned at the reduced price of $2.50. Pianos for rent. Old Pianos taken in exchange for new ones. Pianos sold on monthly installments. Apply at my Ware Room or address

W. T. SHANAHAN, Portland, Oregon.

M. ROSENTHAL,

DEALER IN

French & German Looking-Glass Plates,
Picture and Window Glass,
Doors and Sash of all kinds,
AND WINDOW GLASS OF ALL SIZES.

PICTURE FRAMES MADE TO ORDER, MIRRORS resilvered and Glazing done [illegible] Special attention given to country orders.

No. 110 Front St., river side

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE.

WEEKLY BOAT FOR LEWISTON

PASSENGERS LEAVING PORTLAND on THURSDAYS [illegible] Steamer TENINO [illegible] Upper River for LEWISTON [illegible]

J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres. O. S. N. Co.

LADIES:

MRS. SNYDER HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM the East a large Stock of

FANCY AND MILLINERY GOODS,

Including the Latest Styles [illegible] HATS and BONNETS [illegible]

No. 78 First Street

RE-OPENED.

J. FINNEN,
Virginia and Cuban Tobacconist.

Dealer in [illegible]

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

MEERSCHAUM and [illegible]

MILLINERY! MILLINERY!

MRS. CLARKE

HAS JUST OPENED HER MILLINERY ROOM [illegible]

MILLINERY ROOM Over Clarke [illegible]

NEW DRESS MAKING ESTABLISHMENT.

MISS DERRY.

LATE WITH [illegible] [illegible]

Notice.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between C. P. Bacon and T. A. Wright [illegible]

C. P. BACON
T. A. WRIGHT

Notice.

HAMILTON BOYD, Esq., IS MY AUTHORIZED AGENT during my absence from the State.

C. A. BURCHARDT

Portland, April 14, 1870. a15d6t

Ocean Steamers

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct,

THE [illegible]

A J A X.

[illegible]

TUESDAY, APRIL [illegible], 1870

AT [illegible] M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE, STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA.

STEAMER

CALIFORNIA

[illegible] Will leave [illegible] Wharf [illegible]

THURSDAY, APRIL 21, 1870

AT [illegible] M.

[illegible] Passage [illegible] Office of the Company [illegible]

[illegible] WEIDLER, Agent.

Railroads

Travelers Going to Eastern States

[illegible]

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROAD!

Connecting with

CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS!

THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE

Between

San Francisco and Chicago.

The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars [illegible]

WHEN PURCHASING THROUGH TICKETS AT [illegible]

Overland Railroad Route

VIA

Chicago, Burlington

AND

MISSOURI RIVER RAILROAD,

CONNECTING AT OMAHA WITH

Central and Union Pacific Railroads

[illegible] Chicago and all [illegible] Cities [illegible] Atlantic [illegible]

PULLMAN'S

PALACE AND DRAWING ROOM SLEEPING CARS

AND HOTEL DINING CARS

BETWEEN

Omaha and Chicago.

Those wishing to make a trip to the Atlantic States will receive reliable information by calling on or addressing

SAM. A. LEWIS, Agent C. B. & M. R. R., 248 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal.
D. W. HITCHCOCK, Gen'l West. Pass. Ag't, Omaha, Neb.
C. E. PERKINS, Gen'l Supt., Burlington, Iowa.

ap18dtf

STITZEL & UPTON, Real Estate Brokers,

Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON

BRANCH OFFICES

ALBANY — J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent
McMINNVILLE — WM. DAWSON, Agent

WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON.

Have for Sale a large amount of PORTLAND CITY PROPERTY and FARMING LANDS.

A GOOD TEAM IN ALBANY [illegible] Charge.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No 43, 45 and 52 Front St., Portland.

150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand. d6m2p

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Carriages! Carriages!

WE INVITE THE ATTENTION OF [illegible]

OPEN AND TOP CARRYALLS!

[illegible]

BUGGIES, STAGE WAGONS, &c.

[illegible]

O. S. N. Co's Warehouse

[illegible] MARTIN & CO., Agents, Front Street.

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!

[illegible]

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES

[illegible]

No. 107 First Street

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE

No. 107 FIRST STREET

Dissolution Notice

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Mills & Thomas [illegible]

CHARLES B. MILLS
[illegible] A. THOMAS

March 20, 1870

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER,

[illegible] Front and [illegible]

AUCTION SALES [illegible]

Sale days Wednesday and Saturday

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale, [illegible]

ALSO,

[illegible]

Regular and Peremptory [illegible]

OF

Real Estate, Furniture,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.,

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room,

ON SATURDAY, APRIL [illegible]

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Real Estate.

[illegible] of Lot Six (6) in Block [illegible] Terms Cash.

ALSO,

BEDROOM, DININGROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.

ALSO,

100 bxs CANDLES, [illegible] bxs SOAP,

ALSO,

40 hlf bbls SUGAR, 100 bbls MOLASSES,

ALSO,

100 cases Claret, 100 cases SHERRY.

A. B. RICHARDSON

Important Sale of Valuable Houses

PROPERTY

Situated in the Town of

EAST PORTLAND

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room

SATURDAY, APRIL [illegible]

At 10 o'clock A. M.

Blocks 201, 202, 203, 204, 207, 217, [illegible] 306, 304, 303, 320, 319, 318 [illegible] Addition to the Town of East Portland.

The above described property [illegible] most desirable property for [illegible]

Terms of sale: One half of the [illegible]

Parties desiring to make [illegible] property are particularly [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON

HOMES FOR A COLONY

5,500 ACRES

CHOICE LANDS IN ONE [illegible]

ALL UNDER FENCE

NICELY SITUATED [illegible] good Barns. [illegible] orchards and outbuildings [illegible]

500 acres under Cultivation [illegible]

5,000 acres of [illegible]

[illegible]

Fine Springs and ever flowing [illegible] water the year round.

[illegible]

RUSSEL & [illegible]

No. [illegible]

Branch Agency

[illegible] CITY, CORVALLIS, ALBANY

The Spring and Summer

IN

SILK & CASSIMERE

MEUSSDORFFER

ON

SATURDAY, MARCH [illegible]

WE ALSO CALL ATTENTION TO [illegible]

SHOO FLY HAT, THE HUB HAT, THE NATTY, THE NONPAREIL.

PERSONAL

With an outward [illegible] PULMONARY SYRUP after [illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED [illegible]

RE [illegible] GROUND DAIRY AND [illegible] SALT always on hand [illegible]

HOLLADAY [illegible] Sole Agents [illegible]

Notice.

THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT LIST [illegible]

[illegible] Assessor [illegible] Portland Oregon, [illegible] 14th day of [illegible]

Notice.

[illegible]

MR. [illegible] BEN HOLLADAY [illegible]

Proposals for Piles

[illegible]

Notice.

DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THE [illegible] Oregon, Mr. [illegible] MILLS is my [illegible] Agent.

Portland, April 15th, 1870.

The Daily Oregonian

[illegible] APRIL 21 1870

CITY

[illegible]

The [illegible] ordinance [illegible] the grade of [illegible] Stark [illegible] and B streets [illegible]

An ordinance [illegible] report of the City Surveyor [illegible] extension of Salmon street [illegible] Eighth street [illegible]

An ordinance authorizing the Mayor and Common Council to purchase a tract of land for a [illegible]

A resolution was adopted authorizing notice to be given for the proposed grading, planking and other improvements of Third and North Third streets between Columbia and [illegible] streets.

A resolution was also adopted authorizing the City Surveyor to make the necessary estimates for the proposed improvement of North Tenth and Main streets.

A resolution authorizing the City Clerk to give the lawful notice of the established grade of Eighth street from Yamhill street to Jackson street was adopted.

The Committee on Streets and Public Property [illegible] the reimbursement of the Street Commissioner for outlays [illegible] the improvement of the Flanders pavement on Morrison street and Front. Adopted.

Council adjourned.

A BIRD [illegible] It is a rare thing in this new country to see a more interesting sight than is presented at the south window of the First street entrance to the Cosmopolitan Saloon in this city. Messrs. Greene and Knott have there an enclosed space of about eight feet by twelve, twenty-eight feet ceiling, which has been appropriated as an aviary for keeping a part of their birds. The enclosure is airy and has living trees and shrubbery, a fountain and blossoming flowers, which furnish the birds with nearly a genuine specimen of their own native wildwood. At present there are but four varieties of birds in the aviary, but the gentlemen have birds of various kinds which will, perhaps, from time to time be placed in there. In the rear of the first room they have a place allotted to squirrels, etc., and these have become so domesticated that they live in the room where people are almost constantly passing and repassing, yet they show no signs of the least fear.

BRIEF MENTION. The *Ajax* will be due this evening.

The river is going to be in pretty fair boating condition, gradually falling.

Excavation for the foundation of the proposed brick building of H. W. Corbett, on First street was commenced yesterday.

The steamer *Wilson G. Hunt* has again begun her regular trips on the Sound.

It is thought by many that the Columbia river will be high this season. It is now slowly rising.

The tri-weekly mail contract to Astoria, and the daily to Monticello has been awarded to the O. S. N. Company. The contract commences on the first of June.

INTERESTING CASE. To-day at ten o'clock A. M., Recorder Anders [illegible] will be called upon to decide a somewhat peculiar case between three colored women. A Mrs. B. [illegible] complains of Mary Ann Strain and Susan Moore for bursting in her back kitchen door, biting her finger and beating her with a club. When the officer went to arrest the defendants one of them was found in Justice Wood's court preparing a complaint against Mrs. Bowen accusing her of administering poison to a certain canine owned by the defendant. Bonds were given for their appearance to-day. We regard it as a kind of triangular fight which will bear [illegible]

[illegible] Three long boilers purchased [illegible] several years ago to make [illegible] for the saw mill at the foot of F and G streets [illegible] which have not been [illegible] the mill [illegible] which destroyed that mill in 1867 were [illegible] removed to a vacant lot on [illegible] and Fifth streets. They are removed from that quarter to make room for the [illegible] the car of progress [illegible] feet about those premises. [illegible]

ALMOST [illegible] At a house on Oak street between [illegible] and Second streets yesterday the [illegible] a park from the chimney [illegible] was discovered and put out [illegible] and there [illegible] on Washington [illegible] Eighth and Ninth streets [illegible] chimney but [illegible] alarm [illegible] roofs the [illegible]

[illegible]

Tableaux [illegible] Trinity [illegible] Church [illegible]

[illegible] paper [illegible] and Manilla.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Commission … ARDSON, … NEER … Oak Street … SALES … Day and Saturday … HARDSON, Auctioneer … to Sale … Peremptory Sale … Furniture … CHANDISE, &c. … Auction Sales Room, … APRIL 23, 1870 … Estate! … Sale of … Homestead … ERTY … the Town of … PORTLAND … APRIL 30TH, 1870 … HARDSON, Auct'r. … A COLONY! … Acres … IN ONE BODY … R FENCE … FOR TWENTY FIVE … & FERRY, … REAL ESTATE AGENT, … First Street, … genoies at … SALEM, OREGON CITY, ASTORIA … Summer Style … IMERE HAT … FER & BRO … MARCH 12, 1870 … HAT, … CITY HAT, … ONAL … LAND SALT … ED PURE … DAY & BRENHAM, … ice … ice … for Piles … ice … FROM THE STATE …

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 21 1870

CITY

Common Council Proceedings.—The regular weekly meeting of the City Council was held at the Council Chamber beginning at … o'clock … evening

Present—Messrs Bale, Breck, H[illegible] … and Moffett.

Messrs. Wolf Bros and Mr Wm Snyder applied for material reductions on their assessment for 1850. The Mayor suggested that some limit ought to be fixed as to the time the Council would be petitioners on such cases, or they might be bothered with petitions all the year through. These, now, taxes were long since due and this matter should be definitely disposed of in some way. The petitions were referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Mr. Levi Anderson, guardian of the minor heirs of Patrick Raleigh deceased, owners of block 87 and a part of 85 west of East Park street, remonstrated against the proposed change and grading of "A" street, which remonstrance was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Messrs. A. L. Lovejoy and others representing 1,822 feet lineal, of property adjacent to the proposed improvement of North Ninth street between Stark and "D" streets, remonstrated to the same. Referred as above.

The Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses, to whom had been referred the account of C. W. Parrish for office rent for the City Treasurer, while collecting city taxes reported recommending that the same be paid but that no city officer in future should lease any place for the purpose of carrying on the business of his office without the advice and consent of the proper committee. Report placed on file.

The Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses, to whom was referred the report of the City Surveyor for expenses, etc., of his office for the month last past, reported certain recommendations and reductions which were adopted as mistakes, and the report was placed on file.

Warrants were ordered to be drawn … in liquidation of claims against the city: G. Hopkins, sundries for the office of the City Surveyor, $2 13; Wallamet Dray and Express Company, hauling prisoner, $1 00; C. Myers, plumbing etc., as per contract, $33 50; C. W. Parrish, rent of office, $20; J. H. Stevens, City Surveyor, $115 50, McCall, assistant, $33 75; Randall, assistant, $34 50, H. G. Thornton, $33.

An ordinance from the Committee on Streets and Public Property, establishing the grades of Stark, Washington, Alder, Morrison, and Yamhill streets to Fourteenth street, and B street to Twenty-first street, was passed under a suspension of the rules.

An ordinance adopting the report of the City Surveyor in the matter of the extension of Salmon street, 80 feet wide, across the land west of Twelfth street to Twelfth street, was passed under suspension of the rules.

A resolution authorizing the Mayor and Committee on Health and Police to purchase a tract of land for a public park, was laid over.

A … was adopted, authorizing notice to be given for the proposed grading, planking and … improvements of Third and North Third streets between Columbia and C streets.

A resolution was also adopted, authorizing the City Surveyor to make the necessary estimates for the proposed improvement of North Tenth and Kearney.

A resolution authorizing the City Clerk to give the legal notice of the established grade of Eighth street, from Yamhill street to Jackson street, was adopted.

The Committee on Streets and Public Property … the reimbursement of the Street … for the improvement of … pavement on Morrison street and … Adopted.

Council adjourned.

A Saloon.—It is a rare thing in this new … to see a more interesting sight than is … at the south window of the First street … of the Cosmopolitan Saloon, in this city … Grant and Knott have there an enclosed space of eight feet by twelve, twenty eight … in which has been appropriated as an aviary for keeping a part of their birds. The enclosure is airy, and has living trees and shrubbery, and … blossoming flowers, which furnish the birds with nearly a genuine specimen of their own native wildwood. At present there are … of birds in the aviary, but the … have birds of various kinds which will, … from time to time be placed in them. In the rear of the first room they have a place devoted to squirrels, etc., and those have been … so … that they live in the room … are almost constantly passing and … they show no signs of the least …

Steamer Movements.—The *Ajax* will be due this …

The river is getting to be in pretty fair boating … gradually falling.

Excavation for the foundation of the … brick building of H. W. Corbett, on … was commenced yesterday.

The … *Wilson G. Hunt* has again began … on the Sound.

It is thought by many that the Columbia river … high this season. It is now slowly rising.

The … mail contract to Astoria, and … to Monticello, has been awarded to the … Company. The contract commences on …

A … Case.—To day, at ten o'clock A. M., … Anderson will be called upon to decide a somewhat peculiar case between three colored women. A Mrs Bowen complains of Mary Ann … and Susan Moore for bursting in her … door, biting her finger, and beating her with a club. When the officer went to arrest the defendants, one of them was found in Justice …'s office preparing a complaint against Mrs Bowen charging her of administering poison to … owned by the defendant. Bonds … for their appearance to day. We re… it as a kind of triangular fight, which will … remedy.

Relics of Former Times.—Three long boilers … in Boston several years ago to make … for the saw mill at the foot of F and G streets in this city, but which have not been in use since the memorable fire which destroyed that mill in 1866, were yesterday removed to a vacant lot on the corner of Morrison and Fifth streets. They are removed from that quarter to make room for the onward march of the car of progress, which is beginning to travel fast about those quarters. These boilers are about as good as they ever were, we should judge from appearances.

Another Two Fires.—At a house on Oak street between First and Second Streets, yesterday, the roof … took fire from a spark from the chimney. Luckily, it was discovered and put out before any serious damage occurred, and there was no alarm of the Department. Another house on Washington street, between Eighth and Ninth … caught from fire through the chimney, but this was also extinguished without any alarm. We think a great many moss-covered roofs that would not suffer from a general cleaning, and … thus might be avoided.

Wants a Divorce.—A woman yesterday applied to one of the attorneys of this city to "take a case" and get her a divorce "right away." The lawyer told her that she was about ten days too late, as the Circuit Court had adjourned and she would be obliged to wait until the second Monday in June. She said she couldn't wait so long, but would go over to Vancouver for one, where court is now in session. She evidently thinks that if the nuptial cord can be untied so easily over there the remedy to loosen the tie must also be found on Territorial soil.

Good Work.—Referring to a day's work at Vaughn's mill on Tuesday last, the *Commercial* says 145 barrels of flour were ground in twelve hours, with two set of burs and the entire amount was packed, sacked and sewed by a Mr McGavett. This is a herculean task for one man to perform and justly entitles him to the appellation of the champion flour packer of the Pacific coast.

Ham Fat.—No one can object to the trying out process of lard, when it is considered how we are indebted to lard for short pie crust, but the crust would relish better if the lard was tryed out in the suburbs of town. If it all presents the "healthy old smell" which accompanied the process at the corner of First and Oak streets yesterday.

This Evening.—Recollect the Festival and … at Oro Fino Theater, this evening for the benefit of the charitable fund of Trinity Church. Let the attendance be full. Admission only 25 cents.

Paper.—The train from Oregon City last evening brought 11,000 pounds of paper to H. L. Pittock & Co. Partly straw and Manilla.

Fourth of July.—In harmony with the spirit of a resolution adopted by the Common Council on the evening of … last … May … Goldsmith appointed movers. Walter Moffett, … Bills and J. M. Breck … committee … Fire … the … Fourth of July celebration.

Valuable Rooster.—A … was sent up … to Mr … Austin … worth $… It was … China …

Government Work.—… were … hauling stone for the Government building in this city yesterday. This material is brought from a Washington Territory sandstone quarry. If it … could produce such materials it would be better than a gold mine.

Overruled.—The … not … the jury in the case of the United States vs L … Mathias … new trial was overruled in the U. S. District Court yesterday. The … adjourned until Friday next.

New Proprietor.—We understand that on the 1st of May Mr C. H. Parkins present Clerk of the American Exchange will go into the Occidental as partner with Mr Sam Smith, under the firm name of Smith & Perkins.

Thanks.—On behalf of Wallamet Engine Co. No. 1 by request of several members we return the thanks of the company to Mr H. H. Tuttle for refreshments and … furnished after the fire on Tuesday afternoon.

New Steamer.—As will be seen by reference to the advertising columns the O. S. N. Co. have placed the *Idaho* on for three trips per week. The company is disposed to … to accommodate the trade.

POLITICAL NOTES

The Glasgow (Ky) *Times* informs Mr. Gollady that he is woefully mistaken in his constituency if he imagines that they will indorse him and—to use the mildest possible term—his … inanity.

… Hon H. C. Childs formerly of Wheaton, Illinois, now of Denver City, Colorado, recently gave a banquet to the Legislature at which he was toasted as "the coming man for United States Senator."

Hon John B. Thompson, of Harrodsburg, Ky, who was, years ago, a member of Congress then Lieut Governor, and afterwards United States Senator, is spoken of as the Union Republican candidate for Congress in the Seventh Kentucky district.

The Young Democracy as the opponents of the Tammany Ring call themselves have developed considerable strength and seem to be gaining in power daily. They are after the spoils of office and when once they get the reins into their hands they will go it with a looseness. The Tammany crowd is a magnificent crowd of high toned and low toned thieves. The Young Democracy is not likely to be much better, and the worst feature of the case is that they are all poor and want the cash. The Tammany fellows have most stolen themselves rich and are plethoric with money, and if we have a new lot of hungry birds to pick at the city treasury there will be worse stealing than ever. You know the old story of the railway superintendent who would not discharge an old conductor and hire a new one because he did not wish to outfit the fresh man with a gold watch and diamond pin, as the other man had them already. It is pretty much the same way with the Tammany Ring and the Young Democracy. One lot is about as bad as the other.

How Senator Ames Won his Seat

While Senator Revels is received with pleasing alacrity there does not seem to be the same unanimous rejoicing over the advent of Senator Ames. I have not the pleasure of the gentleman's acquaintance. I saw him at a dinner party one night, before I was taken ill, and a gentleman familiar with Mississippi politics pointed him out to me.

He is very young to be a Senator,' I said.

'Yes, and there is a good deal of a row over his alleged use of his position as military commander to secure the place.'

"Are the charges just?"

"Well, no, I think not, from the fact that he has a powerful party at his back sustaining him in it. A man may use a position like the one he held to secure a return to the Senate, but he could not build up a party unless there was something in him to justify his acceptance."

"Is there really anything in him?"

"Yes, as the country will discover if he has a shadow of a fair chance. He has what is rare among army officers—a clear knowledge of the political situation and in reconstructing the State did it on purely Radical principles. In making his appointments and removals, he exhibited a singular political sagacity, securing not only competent men, but men true to his platform. To his management may be attributed the 38,000 Republican majority, the election of Gov Alcorn, and the overthrow of Dent."

"All the while keeping an eye to the election of Ames?"

"Not at all."

"How do you know?" It is so charged.

"If he had ever exacted a promise or organized a combination, it would all be spread out over the world, for the Democratic press that is attacking him right and left would not be slow to use such a fact. That's how I know. The fact is, the place was pressed upon him. A majority of the members elected by the Republican party to the Legislature wrote to General Ames, urging him to accept the place, and he consented after some deliberation, and a consultation of his friends, both in Mississippi and in Washington. To appreciate all this, one has to know the facts and one of the most significant comes in the question. Had they not selected General Ames who would they have united on? Now, I can tell you, there was not a man mentioned in connection with the place who would not have created more opposition and abuse and dissension in our party than the General." —*Don Piatt, letter to the Cincinnati Commercial*.

Educating the Indian.—Once I saw a mission school of Potawattamies established by the Catholics. It was a triumph of drill. The little savages, in trowsers and jackets inexpressibly uglier than their own dull red skins would have been were frowned down by big blackboards, and confronted by multiplication tables and verbs and definitions, and were dreadfully put upon by starved science. They were letter perfect. I don't think they blundered in an answer. They even divided fractions whereon I looked at them in speechless admiration, for it's a thing I can't do. But they were so many images pulled by a string. The lessons meant nothing to them. They had no idea why you should divide a fraction; they had no more notion than the man in the moon. Whereas, I see a possible propriety in the impossible achievement which shows a superior mental endowment. Well as I was saying, all the individuality was ground out of the poor little puppets. After the geography lesson was written on them, it was rubbed out as it were, and a grammar lesson set down in the same place, and then the surface was just as blank for the catechism or hymn. I don't believe that education agrees with the Indian blood. When you try to make him put on our ways he merely loses his own and is more lazy and not less vicious.—*Mrs. L. C. Calhoun*.

For a combination of pathos and humor the following from the Norwich, Conn., *Aurora* … purporting to be the wail of a father over his buried … to say the least peculiar:

[illegible verse]

Fast mouldering in the hillside green …

Fast mouldering in the … green …

Dr. … R. W. … will … Hall … evening at … "Light and Darkness," or … If a man die shall he live again." Admission free … collection.

Ho ye young men who revel in fashion and wear … ye prudent men who buy goods to get the worth of your cash, ye old men who buy goods to last the remainder of your lives or any other man or boy who wants to buy the cheapest and best clothing, go to Kohn & Fishel who have just opened the largest stock of Gents Clothing and Furnishing Goods in the city. They have all the late styles of spring goods and propose to sell at rates that will please everybody.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No 64 Front Street,

…

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

Special Collector of Claims.

The … and sale of REAL ESTATE … as well as IMPROVED FARMS … VALUABLE … TIMBER LANDS …

Investments in Real Estate and … for … Loans negotiated on approved Security.

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses Stores and other property Leased and Rents collected.

Accounts Notes Bills Drafts and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR W. F. BROWN is my fully authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts Notes and other Claims and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business.

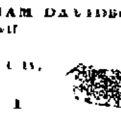
All parties having … to … please … at the office.

No. 64 Front St, Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON

1tildawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,



DENTIST

The patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 103 First st opposite the … at the …

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST



OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts

PORTLAND OREGON

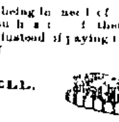
Established in Portland since 1865, and has all the latest Improvements to enable him to warrant first Class and Skillful Operations.

Artificial Teeth Inserted on Gold Silver and Vulcanite or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. … Patent) at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations can exchange for such … their own produce or work. If preferable instead of paying cash.

ap1dtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,



Dentist

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles … at reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth.

no12tf

THE PEOPLE SAY

That Pratt's Abolition Oil is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER.

Life and health depend on their condition. Pratt's New Life purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable. Price $1 00.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.

f16ddm1p

Occupational Ailments.

Fresh, pure air is a vitalizing elixir. Whoever is debarred by circumstances from unrestricted access to this invisible, but powerful stimulant needs a medicinal invigorant of some kind. The great object should be to choose the best. Popularity is a pretty good guarantee of merit in this scrutinizing and intelligent age and tried by this criterion Hostetter's Stomach Bitters stands first among the invigorating and regulating medicines of the present day. To the wants of persons engaged in indoor employments, especially in crowded factories where even with the best possible ventilation the atmosphere is always in some degree polluted, this salubrious vegetable tonic is peculiarly adapted. The nature of the ingredients is no mystery. It consists of an absolutely pure diffusive stimulant tinctured—or rather surcharged—with the fluid extracts of sanatous roots and barks and herbs. The pharmacopoeia has its tinctures but what are they? The juice of only a single root or bark or plant is present in each. Not one of them combines the three properties of a tonic, an alterative, and an aperient. All these elements are blended in the Bitters, nor are these the sum of its medicinal recommendations. It is also a blood depurent and an antispasmodic.

The baleful effect which air that has been partially exhausted of its oxygen by frequent breathing produces on the vital organization, is notorious, and when to this devitalized atmosphere is superadded artificial heat of every kind becomes deleterious and depressing in the extreme. To enable the system to bear up even for a few hours each day against the debilitating influence of a vitiated atmosphere, a wholesome tonic and alterative is urgently required. This grand desideratum is supplied in Hostetter's Bitters, which as a strength sustaining, health protecting agent has no rival either among officinal or advertised medicines.

WEDLOCK.

The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men on the honor and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa.

15 3maml10d3m

REMOVAL.

L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. L. ATKINSON

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

Real Estate Brokers,

HAVE REMOVED TO

CORNER FRONT & ALDER STS.,

PORTLAND OREGON

WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY to attend to Buying, Selling and Renting Farms and City Property and to Collecting Notes and Accounts.

Persons wishing anything in their line will do well to call on them as they have desirable Farms and City Property to Sell or Rent.

Those who have Houses or Farms to Rent would find it to their interest to apply to Messrs. PARRISH & ATKINSON for they attend promptly to all business entrusted to them.

HATS AT

New York Prices!!

THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES

FOR 1870.

THE BROADWAY SILK,

THE PEABODY,

THE JIM FISK,

THE FROU FROU,

THE PRINCE ARTHUR

Just received … by

WM. CURRIER & CO.,

103 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

Times are changing, so Business must be regulated.

BECK & WALDMAN,

COR. FRONT AND WASHINGTON STS.

WILL SELL THEIR LARGE AND WELL SELECTED Stock of Dry Goods at

NEW YORK COST.

To make room for their large Stock of the latest styles of

Clothing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

Which they … by every steamer and which they offer to sell at prices that defy competition. Call and examine the stock and satisfy yourselves.

Remember the place—CORNER FRONT AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

ap6d1m

POLITICAL.

ELECTION—MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1870

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET.

For Congress,

J. C. WILSON, of Wasco

For Governor

JOEL PALMER, of Yamhill

For Secretary of State,

JAMES ELKINS, of Linn

For Treasurer

MAYER HIRSCH, of Marion

For State Printer,

H. R. KINCAID, of Lane

DISTRICT NOMINATIONS

First District

For Attorney, E. B. WATSON, of Baker

Second District

For Judge, JOHN KELSAY, of Benton

For Attorney, JAS. A. ODELL, of Lane

Third District

For Judge, R. P. BOISE, of Polk

For Attorney, J. C. POWELL, of Linn

Fourth District

For Attorney, A. C. GIBBS, Multnomah

Fifth District

For Judge, B. WHITTEN, of Grant

For Attorney, D. W. LICHTENTHALER, Union

REPUBLICAN COUNTY NOMINATIONS

Baker

State Senator—C. M. Foster; Representative—Sam'l Olds, J. … Representative, W. H. … Sheriff, … Thos. B. … County Clerk, W. W. Walker; Treasurer, A. Logan; Assessor, … Surveyor, … Commissioners, … Wm. … School Supt. …

Clackamas

Representatives—W. A. Starkweather, T. J. Apperson and Peter Paquet; Sheriff, A. Warner; Clerk, J. M. Frazer; Treasurer—Fred Chapman; County Judge—I. K. Waite; Commissioners—R. Mills and R. Bradley; Assessor—O. D. Garrett; School Supt.—R. Gerry; Surveyor—S. Campbell; Coroner, F. Barclay.

Curry.

Judge, George M. Snider; Treasurer, J. S. M. … Clerk, … Assessor, M. M. Bales; … Dowes; Surveyor—A. Moore; School Supt., J. … County Commissioners—Patrick Hughes and … A. Miller; Sheriff—M. Riley.

Douglas.

Representatives, James Applegate, D. … County Judge, … Webster; County Commissioners, S. W. Heller and A. R. … Sheriff—W. H. …; County Clerk, M. M. Melvin.

Marion.

Sheriff, J. N. Matheny; County Clerk, A. B. Cooper; County Judge, … N. Terry; Treasurer, W. B. Moore; State Senators, Samuel Brown and J. H. Moores; Representatives, T. W. Davenport, R. … Farrar, J. M. Harrison, Geo. P. Holman and W. R. Dunbar; School Supt., J. J. … Assessor, … Shaw; Surveyor, J. H. News …; Commissioners, J. H. … J. Geary and A. Coolidge.

Wasco.

Representatives, … Walden, … Sheriff, J. … Clerk, … M. … Treasurer, … Commissioners, … Mays; Assessor, A. H. M. … Supt. of Schools, … Surveyor, W. … B. …

POLITICAL APPOINTMENTS.

The Candidates for Congress of the Republican and Democratic parties will address the citizens of … as follows:

At Astoria, May 2, 1870

St Helens, May 3

Portland, 4

Milwaukie, 5

Oregon City, 6

At each place in the evening.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY CONVENTION

The Union Republican voters of Multnomah county are requested to meet at the usual places of voting in their respective precincts on Saturday the 23d day of April 1870 at 1 o'clock P. M. and choose delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at the Court House in Portland on the 30th day of April 1870 at 1 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of nominating a Legislative and County ticket at … County Central Committee for the ensuing two years.

The precincts will be entitled to delegates in the County Convention as follows:

Central 11; East Portland 6; Fulton 3; Multnomah, 1; North Portland 5; Powell's Valley 1; Sandy, 2; Sauvie's Island, 1; South Portland 14; St Johns 2; Wallamet, 2; Washington, 11.

The recent changes of precinct lines will not be observed in holding the primaries.

By order of the County Central Committee.

W. LAIR HILL, Chairman

Washington County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Washington County will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday the 30th day of April A. D. 1870 at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day to elect Delegates to the County Convention to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday the 14th day of May, 1870, for the purpose of nominating the Legislative and County Ticket to be supported at the ensuing June election, and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of Delegates

Butte	8	Forest Grove	13
Beaver Dam	4	Hillsboro	12
Centerville	6	South Tualatin	4
Cedar Creek	6	Wappato	5
Dairy Creek	5		—
Total			64

By order of the Union Republican County Committee.

THOS. HUMPHREY, Chairman

April 6th, 1870

Yamhill County Union Republican Convention

The Union Republican voters of Yamhill County will meet in Convention at Lafayette on Monday, May 2, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., for the purpose of nominating candidates for the various offices to be filled by election in June next.

It is recommended that the several precinct meetings be held at the usual places of voting on Saturday the 30th day of April at 1 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of electing delegates to the County Convention.

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates as follows:

Lafayette	10	McMinnville	14
Dayton	11	Sheridan	10
North Fork	8	Amity	6
Willamette	5	East Chehalem	8
West Chehalem	3		—
Total			70

J. W. WATTS, Ch'n Union Rep. Co. Com.

April 5, 1870

REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

The Union Republican party of Oregon in Convention, makes this declaration of its principles and policy.

1st. Unfaltering devotion to the Union, first, last and forever, and unwavering fidelity to the Constitution and its amendments and to the laws of our National Legislature.

2d. We wholly approve the principles and policy of the administration of President Grant as carrying into practical application the principles for which we have successfully striven. And we particularly commend those points in his Inaugural Address wherein he declares—"let it be understood that no repudiation of one farthing of our public debt will be trusted in public places, and it will go far towards strengthening a credit which ought to be the best in the world," and "I would protect the law abiding citizen, whether of native or foreign birth, wherever his rights are prejudiced or the flag of our country floats," and … will have no policy to enforce against the will of the people.

3d. We have confidence that the Administration will wisely and firmly protect the interests and sustain the dignity of the Nation in respect to other nations, and especially with regard to our just claims against Great Britain.

4th. We denounce all forms of repudiation as a national crime, and the national honor requires the payment of the public indebtedness in the uttermost good faith to all creditors at home and abroad, not only according to the letter but the spirit of the laws under which it was contracted. And for this purpose we favor a strict economy in the Administration of the National Government and the application to such payment of all surplus revenue from whatever sources derived, and that taxation should be equalized and reduced as rapidly as the national faith will permit.

5th. We make no distinction between citizens whether of foreign or native birth and that we sympathize with men of all nations … striving for self government.

6th. That we are opposed to any change in our naturalization laws which shall admit to citizenship any foreigners not now entitled thereto under our laws.

7th. We favor a judicious system of railroad and river improvements in Oregon in order to develop our resources and invite settlement … and … Congress … grant …

8th. We … favor … the manufacture … for the purpose …

9th. We … State … the … people … which have …

10th. We … any diversion … common school funds of this State to any other purpose than the support of common schools.

11th. We recognize in the Union Republican party the measures and men who saved the Government from destruction and that its continuance in power is the only sure safeguard to national peace and prosperity. And with this platform we appeal to the voters of Oregon for their suffrages and support.

For Sale.

For Sale.

A FEW ELEGANT HOMESTEAD LOTS … FARM at … [illegible]

For Sale.

A … [illegible]

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I OFFER FOR SALE AN UNDIVIDED HALF OF …

SMITH BROS.'

STONE WARE POTTERY,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON

The property consists of a large … containing Three Wheels … that … gallons a large Ware House, Clay … Mill, … Shop … a well finished … two hundred … Sheds … Teams and Wagons and all other implements … necessary …

Also an undivided half of an extensive Clay … property … First class Stone Ware … and … everything that …

… SMITH BROS. … W. H. SMITH … Buena Vista, Oregon

Valuable Property

FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST I NOW OFFER for sale my well known

FERRY, WARE HOUSE, DWELLING,

&c at very low rates. This property is situated in

BUENA VISTA,

on the Willamette river, and on the road … from Salem to … and Southern Oregon.

The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope … the current, being safe and convenient.

The Warehouse is new, built on the … with solid walls above high water, grain is received with out elevation.

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost. Those wishing a bargain will please call at once.

W. L. RIGGS,

Buena Vista, Oregon

jan14d3m

Wants.

A SERVANT GIRL WANTED

IN A SMALL FAMILY. GOOD WAGES WARRANTED. Apply at the … Store … Front and Washington streets … ap20dtf

Wanted.

TWO OR THREE GOOD DRESS MAKERS.

Apply to MRS DERRY,

Fashionable Dress Maker

over Clarke, Henderson & Cooke

ap16dtf

Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES

AT COST!

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

SHOES!

From 25 Cents Upward!

AT

KAST & CAHALIN'S

PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE

STORE,

112 Front street, and 131 First street,

mr5 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

TO GAS CONSUMERS:

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPRIETOR OF THE LEFFINGWELL GAS SAVING GOVERNOR for the State of Oregon is now prepared to furnish Gas Consumers with this valuable machine whereby a saving of fifteen to thirty per cent may be effected and a steady light secured.

The Machine can be seen at the Occidental Hotel where all orders will be attended to.

I call attention to the following Testimonials.

J. J. MILLER.

Cosmopolitan Saloon, Portland, Oregon, March 5, 1870.

MR. J. J. MILLER: Sir: The Leffingwell Gas Saving Governor that you attached to our meter four weeks ago has proved highly satisfactory. It having made a saving of at least twenty five per cent in that time. Fully believing it to be all you represent we cheerfully recommend it to Gas Consumers.

GREENE & KNOTT

Oro Fino Theatre, Portland, March 4, 1870.

We hereby testify that we have for the past four weeks used the Leffingwell Saving Gas Governor and that it worked exceedingly well having saved at least 25 per cent in our weekly bills. We can cheerfully recommend it to all, fully believing it to possess the merits it claims.

BATES & MILLER,

Oro Fino Theater

Cosmopolitan Hotel, San Francisco, Dec 18, 1869.

We have used the Leffingwell Gas Governor in our house for six weeks past and find we make a saving of from $25 to $30 per week and that it continues to give us entire satisfaction. We most cheerfully recommend it to the public.

TUBBS & PATTEN

San Francisco, Dec 16, 1869.

This is to certify that for the last two months we have used two of the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors on our large meters and that we are fully satisfied with their operation, having effected a saving during that time of about $45 per week. We therefore recommend them to the public.

H. H. PEARSON & CO.

Proprietors Russ House

Office Orleans Hotel, San Francisco, Cal. Dec 16, 1869.

A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen*: Having used one of your Gas saving Governors for several months now, I cheerfully endorse their saving qualities. I consider the money paid for your Governors the best investment I ever made. Yours truly, H. E. UHRLANDT

San Francisco, Dec 16, 1869.

A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen*: The Leffingwell Gas Governor which we have had in use in our store at No. 123 Kearney street for the last five weeks is working well and we consider it a durable and valuable machine, something that every gas consumer that studies his own interest should adopt. It has made a satisfactory reduction in our gas bills and at the same time securing the burners a steady light.

ACKERMAN BROS

San Francisco, December 17, 1869.

I hereby certify that for the past two weeks I have used upon my meter one of Leffingwell's Gas Saving Governors—the saving of gas by its use being sufficient to justify me in purchasing the same.

THOS. R. CHURCH, 733 Montgomery St.

San Francisco, Dec 17, 1869.

Messrs A. Parsons & Co.: *Gentlemen*: The Gas Saving Governor … to the meter of our premises, 133 Montgomery street, opposite Occidental Hotel, has … satisfactorily … giving a steady light. Our bills represent a saving of about twenty five per cent … we take pleasure in recommending it … have large gas bills … Yours truly, BOYLE & CUNNINGHAM

… Masonic Temple, San Francisco, Dec 15, 1869.

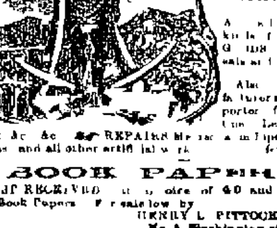
Messrs A. Parsons & Co.: The Gas Governor which you supplied to my meter has saved me at least 25 per cent and is highly satisfactory … recommend … all consumers … [illegible]

A. JELLINECK,

WOOD AND IVORY TURNER,

Front St bet Yamhill & Taylor,

PORTLAND OREGON



Billiard

BALLS

TENPIN BALLS

AND … CHECKS,

A … Also Manufacturer … porter of Cues … Leathers, Chalk &c. &c. REPAIRS … trellises and all other articles … work.

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED … sizes of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No 5 Washington street

Commission

L. CHEADLE Albany … Sale …

NOTICE.

TO ALL PERSONS … A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE.

R. CHEADLE … [illegible]

L. CHEADLE … [illegible]

GOODS AT A BARGAIN

… N. B.—Market … [illegible]

Watches and Jewelry

NEW STORE!

NEW GOODS!

Everything New!

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and Most Fashionable Styles … the public … call and examine …

Solid Silver Ware,

DIAMOND, PEARL,

MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;

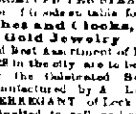
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,

PLATED WARE in great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles.



JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

No 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGAUX, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER

n2dtf 101 Front St. Portland, Oregon

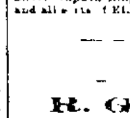
GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.



OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard Waltham, Elgin, English and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate sets, Opera and Marine Field Glasses, Spectacles, and Eye-glasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., also all kinds of ELEGANT GOODS cheap for cash.

mr4dtf

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.

Portland, May 1, 1867. 28dawtf

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER, NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his manufacture which … here and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day becomes increasing the number of those who by counterfeit or imitation of his mark seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very … though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d3ptf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamboat Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES &c. &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c. &c.

Bread and Biscuits delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

JUST ARRIVED!!

ORANGES,

BANANAS!

Sweet Potatoes,

Celery, Cauliflower,

Asparagus, Cabbage,

HORSERADDISH,

AND

FRESH RANCH BUTTER

… [illegible]

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H. SINSHEIMER,

CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS

PORTLAND OREGON



… CHICKERING … PIANO … the National … BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. … STRINGS, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Piano Tuned, Repaired and Rented. fe20dawtf

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D. L. SMITH Proprietor

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CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.

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THE OCCIDENTAL,

Formerly WESTERN HOTEL,

COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND OREGON

Messrs SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, RE-fitted and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, enlarged the Dining and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.

N. B.—Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK,

Portland, August 15, 1869. Proprietors

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House wishes to say to the public that he is now prepared to … guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

UMATILLA HOUSE

DALLES CITY, OREGON,

HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVing been recently repaired and renovated throughout offers superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City, and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize.

Suits of Rooms for Families and so, … for over 200 Guests.

This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the Hotel free of charge.

Particular attention paid to calling guests in the morning for the boats and cars.

They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests.

Hotel open all night in charge of a careful Watchman. Extra attention paid to seeing Families off on the cars or boat. In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.

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ASSISTANCE WANTED.

HAVING BEEN BROKEN UP BY THE BURNING of the Steamer *Romper*, I now open a House called

The Western Hotel,

On FRONT Street, One Door … , River Side

This is a new house, convenient to all the steamer Landings. The House will be conducted by my family. Board and Lodging per week, $6; Board, $5, per day, $1, Meals 25 cents. CAPT. G. M. ELSTREN,

ap16dtf Portland, Oregon.

EMPIRE HOTEL,

DALLES CITY, OREGON.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon. THOMAS SMITH,

Proprietor

San Francisco.

FIRE PROOF.

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults.

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c. … street between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory to any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of charge.

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Importers and Dealers in

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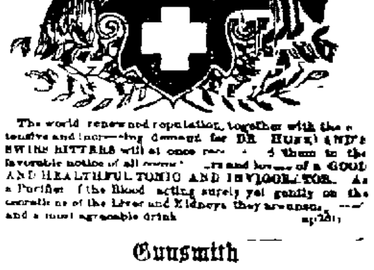
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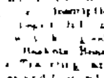
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The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HOFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all consumers … as a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink.

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IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, respectfully informs the public that he has just received … goods direct from New York comprising … Baskets, Bead Jewelry, … Beads of all kinds … Croquet and … W. … Baskets … Ladies' … Marbles … Archery … stock of Sporting …

Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines … warranted.

Orders from the country promptly filled.

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Decision in U. S. District Court.

ADMIRALTY DOES NOT GIVE A LIEN UPON BOATS FOR SUPPLIES FURNISHED IN HOME PORTS—ENROLLMENT PRIMA FACIA EVIDENCE OF HOME PORT, BUT RESIDENCE OF OWNER CONTROLS THAT—TO WHOM OR WHAT CREDIT SUPPOSED TO BE GIVEN FOR SUPPLIES FURNISHED TO BOAT NOT IN HOME PORT.

U. S. District Court—District of Oregon—Monday, April 18, 1870.

C. H. Myers *vs.* The *Mary Bell*—In Admiralty.

This suit was commenced February 9, 1870, to enforce a lien against the *Mary Bell* for materials and work furnished to said boat, at Portland, by the libellant as a plumber and fitter, between December 19 and January 26 previous. The work and materials are alleged to be of the value of $576 25.

R. C. Smith intervening for his interest as master and sole owner, appeared and answered the libel. The furnishing of the materials is not denied, but that any lien was given therefor upon the boat which can be enforced in this court is contested upon two grounds:

1. That the materials and work in question were furnished to the *Bell* at her home port and therefore the admiralty law of the United States does not give a lien therefor.

2. That the owner was present with the boat when the work, etc., was furnished, and on this account the credit is presumed to have been given to such owner and not to the boat, and therefore the admiralty gives no lien upon the boat.

The rule for the determination of the legal question involved in the first objection is as follows:

"By the maritime law of continental Europe, no distinction is made between the cases of domestic and foreign ships, not between supplies furnished in a home port and abroad. But by the maritime law of England and this country, supplies furnished to a domestic vessel, in a home port, are presumed to be furnished on the personal credit of the owner or master, and do not create a lien which can be enforced in a court of admiralty by proceeding in *rem.*"—(*Am. L. Reg., Vol. 8, N. S.* 471.)

"Material-men, also, who furnish materials for supplies for a vessel in a foreign port, or in a port other than the port of the State where the vessel belongs, have a maritime lien on the vessel as a security for payment of the price of all such materials and supplies."—(*The Belfast,* 7 *Wall.* 643.) * * * * "Such a lien does not arise in a contract for materials and supplies furnished to a vessel in a home port, and in such respect to such contracts it is competent for the States, under the decisions of this court, to create such liens as their Legislatures may deem just and expedient, not amounting to a regulation of commerce, and to enact reasonable rules and regulations prescribing the mode of their enforcement."—(*Ibid.* 645–6.)

The *Bell* was enrolled under the act of February 18, 1793, at the port of Astoria, Oregon, on January 10, 1870. The enrollment states that she was built at the Cascades, in Washington Territory, in 1865, and that R. C. Smith, was her owner and master; and she is styled and described therein as the "*Mary Bell* of Portland," but the residence of Smith is not stated, as it should have been. Smith was examined as a witness, and from his testimony it appears that he bought the boat at Portland in June, 1869, and took her to Ranier on the Columbia river, in Oregon, and rebuilt her and then took her to Monticello in Washington Territory, where he then and for a long time prior thereto had and still resides, and where the boat now is. That about November 10, 1869, he brought the boat to Portland, for the purpose of having her machinery put into her and her roof tinned and the plumbing and fitting done for her. The port of Monticello, although within the collection district of Astoria, where the *Bell* was enrolled, is not within the State of Oregon; neither is it a port of entry or delivery established by law, but only a port or place on the Cowlitz river and near its junction with the Columbia river, where steamboats may and do arrive and depart from and to ports or places upon the navigable waters of Oregon and Washington Territory.

Upon this state of facts, the first objection to the lien of [illegible] The only evidence that Portland was the home port of the *Bell* is furnished by her enrollment. Waiving the consideration of the fact, that this enrollment was made after four-fifths of these materials had been furnished, at [illegible] is only *prima facie* proof that the boat belongs at Portland, which may be overcome by evidence to the contrary. (*Am. L. Reg., Aug.,* 1855, p. 677, 1 *W.* [illegible] 508.)

The evidence of the owner is conclusive upon this point. It shows that his residence is without the State and at the port or place of Monticello in Washington Territory. This being so, his boat belongs there in fact, although he may have procured her to be otherwise described in the enrollment. Whether a vessel is to be deemed foreign or domestic depends upon the residence of her owners rather than the port of enrollment, but in the absence of evidence to the contrary such residence will be presumed to be at the port of enrollment. For the purpose of this suit and in the port of Portland, the *Bell* being owned at Monticello is to be considered a foreign vessel upon which the admiralty law gives a lien for materials or supplies. The reason of this is well stated by Mr. Justice Wells, in *The Golden Gate.* (1 *New,* 311.) "It is important to observe that *the character of the credit is only referred to for the purposes of ascertaining to whom and to what the credit was given,* and in no other respect, so far as regards this case it is important. If the owners reside in a foreign country, or in another State the material man is presumed to give credit to the boat and also to the owners, who live so remote and who are beyond the jurisdiction of the courts of the State. If the owners reside in the same State with the material man, the latter can easily resort to them for payment, and readily enforce it in the courts; therefore he may well be supposed to give credit to the owners alone. It is apparent, therefore, that the place of enrollment has nothing to do with the credit that is given; and has therefore nothing to do with the question of lien."

It is clear that the *Mary Bell* was owned at Monticello, and that was her home port or place. Therefore in the port of Portland, for the purpose of this suit, she is to be regarded as a foreign vessel, subject to a lien by the admiralty law in favor of material men.

As to the second objection, the rule of law is substantially stated by Chief Justice Taney in his dissenting opinion in *Thomas et al vs. Osborne,* (19 How. 38) as follows: By the maritime law repairs and supplies furnished at the request of the owner are presumed to have been furnished upon his personal credit, unless the contrary appears. In *The Barque Chusan,* (2 *Story* 468) Mr. Justice Story states the rule more comprehensively and in my judgment more correctly:

"We all know, that, by the general principle of the maritime law, material-men have a threefold remedy for supplies and materials furnished for a foreign ship. First, the ship itself; secondly, the owners; and thirdly, the master; and neither of [illegible] is waived or displaced, *except by conclusive proof that an exclusive credit has been, in fact,* given to one or more of the parties so liable, or to the ship itself."

The [illegible] and owner were the same person, and if [illegible] terms used in such a case, unless the contrary clearly appear, the presumption ought to be that the party furnishing the supplies, dealt with him as [illegible] only, and therefore gave credit to the boat, [illegible] [illegible] does not arise between different creditors as in *Pratt et al vs. Reed,* (19 *How.* 359), but between the owners and the creditors. That was a case between mortgagees and persons claiming a lien for coals furnished the boat at the request of the owner and master during a period of nearly two years. The court ruled in favor of the mortgagees, upon the ground that there was no proof of the *necessity* of procuring the supplies in question *upon the credit of the vessel.* There was very little ground for claiming a lien as against the mortgagees, although it was allowed in the court below, but the opinion of Mr. Justice Nelson is an extreme one against the allowance of liens at all. But as between the owner and material men, when the supplies are furnished at the request of or with the knowledge of the former, I do not think the question of whether they were necessary for the vessel or whether they could have been procured otherwise than upon her credit ought to arise. The owner should be estopped under these circumstances from asserting the falsity or impropriety of his own conduct, to the detriment of his creditors.

It only remains, then, to ascertain to whom or what the credit was given when those supplies were furnished.

The facts bearing upon this question are these: The libellant undertook to furnish the material and labor at the solicitation of the engineer, Wilcox, who seems to have had the immediate charge of putting in the machinery and fitting up the boat. From him, Myers learned that Smith was owner and that the boat came from Monticello where Smith lived. Libellant refused to do the work for Smith on the ground that he had once done some work for him on a steamboat and was not paid for it. The engineer then assured libellant that *he* had or would have an interest in the boat, and that the boat was good for it. Upon this understanding libellant undertook the job, and as he testifies explicitly, not upon the credit of Smith or the engineer, but that of the boat. The engineer was not examined as a witness. It took about five weeks to complete the work, and once or twice—the first time soon after the commencement of the work—Smith came in to Myers' shop and obtained some of the material himself. At the beginning Wilcox directed the clerk of libellant to charge the articles to the *Mary Bell,* and the clerk testifies that he did so; and further, that about the time the boat was enrolled and when the material, etc., amounted to $100, he presented a bill to Smith for the amount and he promised to call and pay a portion of it that afternoon. He also testifies that this bill was made out "to *Mary Bell* and owners," and that no objection was made to it by Smith on that account or otherwise.

On the stand Smith stated that he expected the engineer to have procured those supplies at the Wallamet Iron Works, but admitted that the latter informed him at the time, that he had employed the libellant. He also admitted that the bill was presented to him as stated by clerk; but he could not remember how it was made out. He further admitted that the bill was left with him, and that he supposed he had it somewhere, but not with him. If this bill had not been made out to the *Bell,* it would have been a strong circumstance, against the conclusion that the credit was given to the boat. On the other hand, if it was so made out and presented to Smith and not objected to by him, it is pretty certain that not only the credit was given to the boat by the libellant, but that Smith so understood it and assented to it. That the bill was so made out and presented we have the uncontradicted and altogether probable testimony of the clerk. In addition to this, there is the presumption that if the bill was not made out against the boat Smith would have produced it on the trial. It is the best evidence of the fact. He admits that he had it and has made no effort to find it. Indeed, for aught that appears, he could lay his hand on it at any time. I think the evidence fully warrants the conclusion that the bill was made out and presented as the clerk states. Where an account for supplies and materials furnished, was stated—"*Barque Chusan* and owners bought of John and George Ring," it was held to be evidence that the credit was given to the vessel and "to repel the notion that any mere personal responsibility of the owners was exclusively relied on or taken." (2 *Story,* 468.)

Add to this the other circumstances disclosed by the testimony—the refusal of Myers to trust Smith for the work, the explicit pledge of the boat for payment by the engineer, with the immediate knowledge and implied assent of Smith, and the reasonable conclusion is, that the libellant credited the boat exclusively, and also that Smith by his agent the engineer, obtained the supplies with the direct understanding that the credit was given to the boat and not themselves; and that the boat was not only tacitly but expressly pledged for the payment of the bill.

The bill is made out in currency at 80 cents on the dollar. It will be changed to the rate of 90 cents and a decree given that the libellant recover that amount with costs and expenses of suit, and in case the same is not paid into Court within ten days herefrom execution issue therefor against the stipulators in the bond for the delivery of the boat to the claimant. DEADY.

Shattuck for libellant; Whalley for claimant.

United States District Court—District of Oregon, Monday, April 18, 1870.

J. C. Murdy *vs* The steamboat *Mary Bell.* In Admiralty.

This suit was commenced February 17, 1870, to enforce a lien against the *Mary Bell* for supplies furnished to said boat, at Portland, by the Libeliant as a tinner, between December 3 and January 19 previous.

R. C. Smith intervening for his interest as master and sole owner, appeared and answered the libel.

The supplies furnished are alleged to be of the value of $284 77 in gold coin. The account filed with the libel contains two credits amounting to $157, which leaves a balance of 127 77.

The account is not disputed, but it is denied that the libellant has a lien upon the boat for the amount.

In this respect the defence is similar to that made in the case of Myers *vs* the *Mary Bell* just decided. The circumstances of the case do not differ materially from that, except that in this case there is evidence of an attempt, after the work was done, upon the part of the owner and engineer, to entrap and overreach the libellants into waiving his lien by accepting an order on Wilcox for $500 with an assignment of his lien written on the back of it.

There must be a decree for libellant, as in Myers' case, for the remainder of the account $127 77, with interest on the same from January 19, 1870, the date of the last item in the account. DEADY, J.

Shattuck for libellant; Whalley for claimant.

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 24.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No. 102 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

[illegible] Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the [illegible] are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Lodges and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. LAF. A. SHAW, N. A.
A. H. [illegible], R. S. mr8dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. [illegible] and all retailers.

Fresh Beef and Beef Cattle.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE,
DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
PORTLAND, OREGON, April 18, 1870.

SEALED PROPOSALS, in quadruplicate, are invited and will be received at the office of the Commissary at each of the following named Military Stations, until 12 M. on Monday, May 23, 1870, for the delivery of

FRESH BEEF,

To troops and others who may receive subsistence at Forts STEVENS, CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, BOISE, KLAMATH, VANCOUVER, CAMP SAN JUAN ISLAND and PORTLAND, for one year from July 1st, next.

Also, will be received at this office and at that of the Commissary of each of the *Posts* below named on the same day and at the same hour *separate* bids for

BEEF CATTLE

For FORTS COLVILLE, 35,000 lbs net;
LAPWAI, 24,000 lbs net,
BOISE, 53,000 lbs net;
CAMPS HARNEY, 120,000 lbs net;
WARNER, 165,000 lbs net;
THREE FORKS OF THE OWYHEE, 30,000 lbs net.

All the conditions of the contract, etc., can be seen at *this* office or at that of the Commissary of the Post concerned. Envelopes must be endorsed giving the name of the article and of the Post proposed to be supplied.

Proposals for *any part* of the above will be considered, the United States reserving the right to reject any or all bids.
SAM A. FOSTER,
ap19d6t Brevet Major, C. S.

PORTLAND Library Association.

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No. 5 Washington street.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, April 20th, 1870.

Portland Legal Tender rates 83a84c.

Prices for grain continue firm without any prospect of material change before harvest. From present appearance there is little probability of starvation prices being reached in any of the world's marts this year, as from all accounts, stocks of Wheat in the United States, United Kingdom, and upon the European continent, were never greater than at this date. The London commercial journals of March 22d, comment upon the excessive imports of American Wheat and Flour during the past year. The statistics show that the receipts of Wheat from the United States have aggregated 3,500,000 qrs—more than any previous year; while the total exports of Wheat from the United States in 1869 were 34,360,640 bushels, of the value of $46,413,633; in 1868, 12,027,412 bushels, of the value of $21,786,116.

The market for Barley and other food grains is without animation, and prices somewhat nominal. Wool is beginning to come in freely, finding ready buyers for shipment East, at satisfactory prices.

Trade generally is fair, and business of all kinds shows signs of a growing activity. Mills and manufacturing establishments are again being put in operation, some of which had been suspended during the winter months. Agricultural interests are receiving more attention than usual, the spring crops now being planted exceeding in breadth those of any former years. Work on the various public improvements in our State has been commenced with considerable vigor, and this spring and summer will doubtless witness greater amount of substantial improvements of both a public and private character than any two years previous.

We are glad to learn that the question of the organization of a Board of Trade in Portland is being agitated and trust that such steps will be taken as will insure the success of the movement. An institution of that nature would prove of substantial advantage to business men generally, and give our city a better chance to compete successfully with any other.

Produce Receipts.

The produce receipts to-day are 999 sks flour, 47 sks oats, 100 sks middlings, 400 feet lumber, 72 boxes apples, 5 boxes eggs, 14 bales tow and 32 pkgs miscellaneous mdse. This includes only the receipts by the Wallamet river steamers; as we have not the means of ascertaining the amount received by other means of transportation.

Mining and Business Matters East of the Mountains.

There is something to be regretted in the fact that Portland has not the same control of the trade of Eastern Oregon and Idaho that she once had. Of necessity a part of that trade centers here, but a much greater portion might be secured if the proper steps were taken by the business men of the city, and those controlling transportation. Some increase in the freights going up the Columbia has been noted before. The *Mountaineer* of yesterday says: Last evening on the arrival of the *Oneonta* from below, the train left for Celilo to connect with the *Yakima* which boat immediately sailed for Umatilla, Wallula and Lewiston with a large number of passengers and heavily loaded with freight.

The last issue of the *Statesman,* at Walla Walla, informs us that during the last eight months the trade and travel to the northern mines of Idaho has principally passed through Walla Walla. The high water at present affords a more convenient and cheaper route of commerce, as the O. S. N. Co.'s boats are now running to Lewiston, and thereby making a temporary lull in that particular trade. How long the boats will run, we cannot predict, but presume not longer than July or August, when the freight and land travel will recommence between these two points. Even at this time freight can be shipped from Walla Walla at low figures, to any of the north Idaho camps.

The same paper says, "scores and scores of parties have gone to the mines, the majority of them so far bound for Cedar Creek."

Two pack trains left Walla Walla on Friday for Montana, numbering some 80 animals. The cargoes of these trains, consisted principally of general merchandise and Walla Walla produce. Other trains are still fitting out and will leave for Montana and Idaho in a few day.

The *Statesman* further says: "From all that we have gathered concerning Florence and Warren's Diggings, we are satisfied that they are good and permanent camps. With a little exertion and increased capital, these mines will equal, if not exceed any other quartz region in Idaho." For the last five or six years eastern capitalists have largely invested in the "wild cat" operations of eastern Idaho, and which to a great extent have proven magnificent failures. This, to a great extent, has retarded the speedy development of the ledges in Northern Idaho, which, however, have been active and remunerative in the meanwhile. The present emigration to these camps, together with the great confidence of the practical miners of Florence and Warren's Diggings, will soon prove them the richest in Idaho."

In the Boise *Statesman* of the 12th, Jo. Craig, of Oro Grande, Loon Creek, writes to I. L. Tiner that there have been some good prospects recently struck in hitherto unprospected ground, and that times are really lively, as some miners have been at work over a week, and begun to take out gold. Potatoes are selling at 20 and bacon at 75 cents per pound.

Agricultural.

The following is given as the average yield per acre of grain, vegetables and fruit in Walla Walla valley by a late number of the *Real Estate Gazette:* Wheat, 25 bushels; Oats, 30; Barley, 30; Corn, 40; Rye, 20; Peas, 40; Beans, 35; Potatoes, 500; Sweet potatoes, 200; Turnips, 3,000; Carrots, 1,000; Parsnips, 600; Cabbage, 20 tons; Hay, two and a half tons. Fruit from 7 year old trees and vines: Apples, Pears and Grapes, each 40,000 lbs.; Plums, 60,000; Peaches, 30,000; Cherries, 20,000; Blackberries and Raspberries, 15,000; Currants, 1,000; Gooseberries, 5,000.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS Seasonable goods—Buckeye Mowers, $125 to $150; Buckeye Reapers, hand raker, $225 to $250; Buckeye Self Raker, $250 to $275; Haines' Header (improved for 1870) 10 or 12 foot cut, $350 to $370—last year style, $325 to $350; Sweepstake Thresher, (improved for 1870) with wide elevator, selves and grain carrier, from 24 to 40 inch cylinder, $650 to $900; Carey Horse Power, 4 to 12 horse, $150 to $250; Jackson Michigan Farm Wagon, complete box brake, &c, $105 to $175; Burt's Sulky Rake, $40 to $45; Hollingsworth Sulky Rake, $45 to $50; Revolving Rake, $8 50 to $12; Wire Horse Rake, $12 to $15; Hand Rakes, $3 00; Scythes and Snathe—Bloods, $23 50 to $25 00; Grant's Grape Vine Cradles, $47 50; Hay Forks, $9 50 to $13; Barley Fork, Olow's, $16,00; Wilcox, $18 00 doz. "Sattley's" or "Skinner's" Gang Plows, $80@90; Buckeye Grain Drills, $120@125; Cast Steel Plows, $10@20; Moline, Peoria, Boston Clipper, and other steel plows, $14@18; Breaking Plows, 25a30; Cultivators $10@16; Wescott's Patent Churn, $8@16; "Bain's" Wisconsin made Farm Wagons, complete with double box, brake, etc., $175@180.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 12c each; do, 23x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ₩ bbl, $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₩ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do., $2 75; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Laud, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14 @16; dressed, $22@30. flooring, $26@30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 16@20c per foot.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $5 00 ₩ doz. ₩ No. 2, $5 00 ₩ doz.; No. 3, $4 00 ₩ doz.; California make,—Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00; No. 2, $5 00; No. 3, $4 00. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½; Emery's, 18c; Kelly's, 14c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 10c; Harkness', 22; Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c; Gross', 18½.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20, Costa Rica, 20½@21; Java, 25@26; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 19c.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, $40@45c; blue vitriol, 18c; potash, Gants, 1 lb can per doz; $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur 8½@12½.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 16@17; seconds, 13½a14. *Sheetings*—Light 12½a13; medium, 13½a14; Standard, 14a15. House lining, 9½a10; Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9; do 7-8, 10½a13½; do, 4-4, 13½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10½a11. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16½a22; do, brown, 15a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes, 15a25. Standard Prints, 10½; seconds, 9½a10. Delaines, 19½a 20. Linseys, 20a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a22; do, 4-4, 25a 35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a 62½; do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50. Seamless sacks, 37½a45. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, 11½a16.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Grapes—California, per box, $2@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr. boxes, $6; Currants, ₩ lb, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4½; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey, in tins, $4 50; Green Corn, in cans, $3 50@4 00; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75; other brands, $3 25@3 50; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $2 25; Caper Sauce, $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½; Carriage Springs, 22@23; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75. Pick do $4 @4 50; Sledge do, $8 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $8; Pat Cross-cut Saws, ₩ ft. 85@90 cts; Mill do., ₩ ft. $1 50@2 50, Anvils, Armitage, 15, Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 50@60c ₩ inch; Newhouse traps, $4 50@ $24 50; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 50, Scale Beams, 87½ ₩ C.; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $14 50; Grocers' do. do., $12 50. Iron—Round bar iron, ¾ to 2 inch, 5c; small bar, 6½@10, Norway shoe shape, & American do, 7½; nail rod, 11 Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 48@50; Putnam, (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

LIQUORS—French Brandy, $7 00a12 00 per gal, American Brandy, $2 50a4 00; Whiskey, Cutter's, $4 25 a5 50; do, C. D., $3 25; do, Homestead, $3 00; do, Scotch $6 00; Holland Gin, $4 50; Old Tom Gin, $1 50a3 00; Jamaica Rum, $5 00; New England Rum, $2 50; Port Wine $2 50a6 00; Sherry Wine, $3 00a6 00.

MATCHES—Oregon, 2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 00@2 25.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, none; sheet, 14 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 39c; do, yellow, 39c; do, bronze, 50; do, old, 15½c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, 1X, per box, $14 50; plates, IC, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ₩ lb, 43c. Steel—English cast steel, ₩ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ₩ lb, 9c; sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ₩ lb, 14c. Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 65c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 25c.

NAILS—B[illegible] brands $5 50@5 75 ₩ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d $10 50, Boat Spikes, $8 50.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 12½@14; Brazil, 25c; Filberts, 20; Peanuts, 16c; Pecans, 35c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none, Devoe's, 55; Pratt's, 55, other brands, none, Lard Oil, $2a2 25 ₩ gal; Straits Oil, $2; China Nut Oil, $1 40. Polar Oil, $ [illegible]; Paraffine Oil, $1 35, Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 80c, Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10, Sperm Oil, $2 60. Castor Oil, $2 75; Linseed Oil, 1 [illegible], $1 50, raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's rifle, [illegible] cans, 56 for ½ lb cans; rifle, in 25 lb kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 6 lb cans, $1 50 each; Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $1 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, $[illegible] for 1 lb can, [illegible] Powder, California, 55c for lb cans, 55c ¼ cans, do per ¼ keg, $5 50. Blasting, ₩ keg of 25 lbs, $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $16 50; single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Manila, 21c, firm.

RICE—China, 6½@6¾, Patna, 7½@8c; Hawaiian, 9 @10c, Batavia, 6½@7.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $12 50@15, do coarse, $12 50, Carmen Island $32 50; Ground Rock $22 50; Dairy, $37 50; San Quentin, $30.

SALERATUS—Harton's, 9½c ₩ lb; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½, 14c Gogate, 11½, Castile, 18c, Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c, Barton's 9½c, sal soda, 4½@5c, bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½@75c, Nutmegs, $1 25 @1 37½, Mace, $1 40@1 50, Pepper, grain, 30@32c, Mustard, Cal, $1 31@1 62½, do French, $2 50@2 75, Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75, do Cayenne, $1 75, Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75, do grain, 50c, Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 16@20c; corn, 15@17, Duryeas, 18c; pearl, 12½, Oswego, Kingsfords, 16@16½.

SUGARS—Sand Island, 8½@12½; San Francisco Yellow 11 [illegible]@15½; Golden C, hf bbls, 13½@12, Powdered, Loaf, 16, Crushed, in bbls, 14½, in half bbls, 15.

SYRUPS—Honey Golden in bbls, 70@85 ₩ gall, 5 gall kegs, 80@90 ₩ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½, in hf bbls 80, in bbls 77½, Bay Refinery, California Refinery, extra, 80 ₩ gallon; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TOBACCO—Navy, ₩ lb 75@80c; Light Pressed, 95@100; Atlantic Cable, 80c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, 1 1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25, black, 65@1 00; Japan, 80a90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $26; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50, do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets,* gray, No. 1, $9 00, No. 2, $6 50; No. 3, do, $4 00, do white, No. 1, extra, $12 00, No. 1, $8 50; do, No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75, Vicuna, No. 1, $11 00, No. 2, $8 00; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do. 40 @45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c, Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45, Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10, Drab Mixed Beaver, 87 [illegible], Fancy Cassimeres $1 00a$1 40; Tweeds, 75a85c; Yarns, $1a1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		rib	14@16
Oranges ₩ doz	75@1 00	Clear side	13@14
Lemons per doz.	75@1 00	Shoulders, country cut	9
Green—		" Butcher's and packer's	10
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00	Cheese—Cal. ₩ lb	25@30
Dried—		Cheese, Oregon	30
Pears, ₩ lb	8@10c	Eggs fresh ₩ doz	20@25
Apples, ₩ lb	7@10	Honey ₩ lb	18@20
Peaches ₩ lb	12½@14	Lard, choice, ₩ lb	17
Plums, pitless	20@25	10 lb leaf in tins	1 50@1 87½
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal., ₩ lb	20@25	Choice fresh roll	3 5@37½
" Smyrna	35@50	Good " "	25
Prunes, in bulk	18	Ordinary	20@25
" in jars	35	Common, ₩ lb	20
GROCERIES.		Oal ranch	37½
Coffee		Flour—₩ ½ sack	
Green C R ₩ lb	22	Imperial	1 35
" Java "	27@30	Standard	1 35
Jones' prepared, Retail:		Vaughn's	1 35
Java	40	McLeran's	1 35
Chartres	35	Salem, XXX	1 35
Rio	30	City Mills	1 25
sugar—Crushed "	18	Other brands	1@1 12½
Pulverized "	18	POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Golden C	14	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Granulated "	16	Chickens, doz.	$4 50@5 00
Yel C S F Ref.	13½	" spring	$3 50@4 00
Islands	12½@13½	Puget Sound Cod	15@18
Syrups in kegs ₩ gal	90@95	Salt Salmon ₩ lb	8@10
" per gal	1 00	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50	Beets ₩ lb	2½
Imperial	$1 50	Carrots ₩ lb	2
Old "	$1 00@1 25	Onions ₩ lb	3@4
Gun Powder	$1 75	Turnips ₩ lb	2
Japan	90@1 25	Potatoes ₩ bushel	50@75
Black	62@1 25	Cabbage, ₩ doz	1 00@1 50
PROVISIONS.		Sweet potatoes, ₩ lb	12½
Hams, country cut	16	Parsnips ₩ lb	2
" Butcher's	15@20	Celery, ₩ doz	1 50
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)	18@20	Cauliflower	$2 50@3
Smith, Brasfi'd & Co	25c		
Cross'	28		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands, extra, ₩ bbl, $5 00; superfine, $3 50@3 75; good country brands, $4 00@4 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, 12½@75c ₩ bushel; Red, 65c. OATS—₩ bushel, 40c. BARLEY—Chevalier 1½@ 1½c ₩ lb; common brewing 1¼@1½c.

FEED—Ground, ₩ ton, $25 00; Bran, ₩ ton, $13 00; Middlings, ₩ ton $22 00@25 00.

HAY—From wagon, $12 00@15 00 ₩ ton; baled, ₩ ton, $13 00@15 00.

FRUITS—APPLES—green, ₩ box, $1 00@1 37½. PEARS—₩ box, 50c@$1 00. DRIED APPLES—Oregon, in bulk, 4½c; in kegs, 5½c. DRIED PEACHES—Oregon, ₩ lb, 8½ @10c; California, 11c.

POTATOES—Oregon, ₩ bushel, 40@50c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ₩ bushel 75@87½.

PROVISIONS—BACON—Sides, 14@15c; hams 13@ 14c; Cross' sugar cured do, 25c; Smith, Brassfield & Co's 20c; Johnson's, 20; Shoulders, 7@8c, BUTTER—Oregon solid, 15@18c ₩ lb; brine, 18@20c; fresh rolls, 18@20c; Isthmus, 25c. Cal. ranch, 37½c. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c; Red, 3½c. Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c. LARD—Oregon, 10 lb cans, 13½a14c; in bulk, 12½@13c. MESS BEEF—₩ bbl, $16. MESS PORK—₩ bbl, $22. CHEESE—Oregon, 18c; California, 24c; Eastern, 24c. EGGS—22@23c ₩ doz. HOMINY—₩ lb, 6@6½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, ₩ bushel, 72½@75c; Red, 60@65. OATS—₩ bushel, 40c. BARLEY—Chevalier, ₩ lb 1¼@1½c; common brewing, 1¼@1½c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $4 25; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FEED—Ground, ₩ ton, $20 00@22 50.

FRUITS—APPLES—Green, ₩ box, 75@$1. Dried, ₩ lb, 4@5c. PEACHES—Dried, ₩ lb, 8½c.

HAY—From wagon, $11 00; baled, $11 00@12 00.

PROVISIONS—BACON—sides, 14@15c. HAMS—12½. SHOULDERS 7c. LARD—in tins, 14@15 cents; in kegs, 13c. EGGS—₩ doz, 20c. BUTTER—good to choice, 16@18c. BEANS—₩ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25.

POULTRY—CHICKENS—young, ₩ doz, $4 00@4 50; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 37½@40c.

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—₩ lb, 18@20c. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00 @2 50; Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 80@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ₩ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $7 00@7 50 ₩ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@3 00 ₩ head
PORK—6½c@7 ₩ lb.
VEALCALVES—Spring, 7@8c ₩ lb.

THE WESTERN MONTHLY FOR 1870.

THE CONDUCTORS OF THE WESTERN MONTHLY have aimed to produce a Magazine which should properly represent the growing literature of the great Mississippi Valley—hitherto without a representative among the Literary Magazines of the country. Encouraged by the hearty appreciation and support thus far extended by the public, they will spare no pains or expense to insure the future excellence of their magazine, and make it attractive and valuable to all.

The Third Volume of this Periodical begins with the January number. In this number will be commenced a new Serial Story entitled "The Rolling Stone," by George Sand, which will be the greatest work of this great novelist, and one of the most readable stories ever produced.

The Steel Portraits and Biographies of Prominent and Representative Western Men, which have proved so popular and distinctive a feature of the Magazine, will be continued. In addition to the above, THE WESTERN will contain articles in Prose and Poetry from an able corps of Regular Contributers, among whom are the best writers in the West.

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TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

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How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of such charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combated by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes; pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of his complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay obtain immediate relief.

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Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders, who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen, and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory, and you will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the Directory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid imposition is to make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten, are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patient's letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

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Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*
jy6d4ptf

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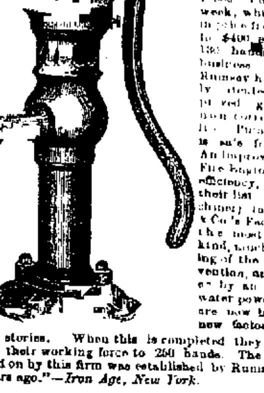
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FOR THE

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Legal.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of Oregon, for the county of Multnomah.—Rebecca [illegible] vs. Luther Cary, d[illegible]

To Luther Cary the defendant, [illegible] in the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to be and appear in the said Circuit Court of the State of Oregon and county of Multnomah and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit, a copy whereof you are herewith served, [illegible] from the date of the service thereof [illegible] upon you, if served within said county of [illegible] if served within any other county in [illegible] then within twenty days from the date of [illegible] said summons and of this summons upon [illegible] are hereby notified that an order has been [illegible] said court for the service of said [illegible] service of this summons upon you by [illegible] summons for a period of six weeks [illegible] first publication thereof, and that you [illegible] required to appear and answer said complaint [illegible] day of the term of said court following [illegible] the time (six weeks) prescribed in said order [illegible] lication of this summons, which said [illegible] on the 13th day of June, (2d Monday) [illegible] you are further notified that if you fail to answer said complaint as herein [illegible] required and specified, then, in case of [illegible] appear and answer said complaint, as [illegible] quired, for want thereof the said plaintiff [illegible] ment against you for the costs and [illegible] suit and will apply to the court for the relief [illegible] said complaint which relief consists [illegible] cree of divorce from the bonds of matrimony [illegible] between you and said plaintiff, [illegible] of the minor children, the issue of [illegible] alimony, for the settlement of all [illegible] tween you and said plaintiff, and [illegible] port and maintenance of plaintiff and [illegible] dren, and for such other or further [illegible] court may seem meet in equity and good [illegible]

ALANSON SMITH, [illegible]
By order of the Court
B. L. NORDEN, Clerk.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE [illegible] egon for Multnomah county.—The [illegible] Episcopal Church in Portland, [illegible] Gilliban and Martin Gilliban, his [illegible] Lowndsdale, Millard O. Lownsdale, [illegible] Lownsdale, his guardian, Ida Squires, [illegible] Cooper, her guardian, Emma Lamb, [illegible] her husband, Mary E. Cooper, and [illegible] husband, Ruth A. Lownsdale, and [illegible] her guardian, defendants. To the defendants, Ida Squires, Emma Lamb [illegible] In the name of the State of Oregon, [illegible] required to appear and answer the [illegible] you in the above entitled action [illegible] the date of the service of this [illegible] served within this county or if [illegible] county of this State then within [illegible] date of the service of this summons [illegible] fail so to answer on the first day of the [illegible] court which shall commence more than [illegible] the first publication of this [illegible] second Monday, the 13th day of June [illegible] want thereof, the plaintiff will take [illegible] you for the relief demanded in [illegible] other things for a decree quieting title [illegible] one, (2) two, (7) seven and (8) eight in [illegible] three (23), in the city of Portland, [illegible] be required to execute a deed [illegible] plaintiff for said premises, and [illegible] justice and equity shall appertain.

Published by order of the Hon. [illegible]
GIBBS [illegible]
Portland, Oregon, April 16, 1870.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF [illegible] In the County Court of the State [illegible] county of Multnomah.—In the matter [illegible] Patrick Daly, deceased.—By virtue of [illegible] made on the 11th day of April, A. D. [illegible] Court of Multnomah county, State of [illegible] lar term thereof, begun and [illegible] of said County, on the 4th day of April [illegible] continued from day to day till the [illegible] requiring and directing me, the [illegible] tor of said estate of said Patrick [illegible] the real property [illegible] hereafter described [illegible] quired by law for the sale of [illegible] tion, now, therefore, in [illegible] and of the statutes in such [illegible] shall, on Wednesday, the 11th [illegible] between the hours of 9 o'clock [illegible] o'clock in the afternoon of that [illegible] [illegible] to sell at public auction, at [illegible] in said county of Multnomah and [illegible] highest bidder for cash down in [illegible] the following described real [illegible] one-quarter (¼) of [illegible] one (1) north, range one (1) east, [illegible] in the county of Multnomah and [illegible] the same having been taken up by [illegible] under Act of Congress approved [illegible] "An Act to secure H[illegible] public domain."
ALANSON SMITH, Atty for Adm'r. ap15d4w

Marshal's [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN [illegible] a warrant issued by the [illegible] city of Portland, dated April 15, 1870 [illegible] levy upon Lots 1 and 2 in Block [illegible] land and coll[illegible] and eleven 75 100 dollars [illegible] Morrison st[illegible], between [illegible] this day levied upon said Lots [illegible] Thursday, the 19th day of May, 1870 [illegible] day, in front of the Court House [illegible] land, Multnomah county, State of [illegible] Lots to the highest bidder the [illegible] costs and costs and expenses of sale [illegible] United States gold and silver [illegible]
Portland, April 15, 1870.
ap16d4w

Estate of Hiram [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN [illegible] signed has been duly [illegible] Executrix of the last will and [illegible] late of Multnomah county, [illegible] sons having claims against said [illegible] present them with the proper [illegible] months from the date of this [illegible] either at the East Portland Bank [illegible] Mrs Stone, at East Portland, [illegible] knowing themselves indebted to [illegible] call and settle [illegible] HANNAH [illegible]
Dated at Portland, Oregon, April [illegible]

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—[illegible] fice.—By virtue of a writ of [illegible] issued out of the office of the Clerk of [illegible] of the United States for said District [illegible] manding me to sell One Copper Still [illegible] Fermenting Tubs, eleven [illegible] Distilled Spirituous Liquors and [illegible] in accordance with the [illegible] I hereby give notice that at 10 o'[illegible] day, the 21st day of April A. D. 1870 [illegible] county of Multnomah, in said district [illegible] sell the said Copper Still, Worm, [illegible] Casks of Spirituous Liquors and Thirteen [illegible] public auction to the highest [illegible] cash in hand in U. S. currency, [illegible]
THOMAS [illegible]
Portland, April 4, 1870. U. S. [illegible]
ap4dlst

DISTRICT OF OREGON.—THIS [illegible] notice that on the 6th day of [illegible] 1870, a warrant in bankruptcy was [illegible] estate of Thomas Martin, of East Portland [illegible] Multnomah, and State of Oregon, who has [illegible] a bankrupt on his own petition; that [illegible] debts and the delivery of any property [illegible] bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the [illegible] property by him are forbidden by law; [illegible] the creditors of said bankrupt to prove [illegible] choose one or more assignees of his [illegible] at a court of bankruptcy to be holden at [illegible] Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy, No. [illegible] Portland, Oregon, before said Register [illegible] on the 23th day of April, A. D. 1870 [illegible]
THOMAS G. YOUNG, U. S. [illegible]
By John Dolan, Deputy.

BANKRUPT NOTICE.—[illegible] United States for the District [illegible] the matter of E. G. Randall and John [illegible] Bankrupts. Notice is hereby given [illegible] been filed in said Court by E. G. [illegible] land, county of Multnomah, in said District [illegible] a bankrupt under the Act of Congress [illegible] for a discharge from all his debts and [illegible] able under said act, and that the 18th [illegible] 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day [illegible] the hearing of the same before said [illegible] where the creditors of said Bankrupt [illegible] show cause, if any they have, why the [illegible] petition should not be granted.
RALPH [illegible]
Dated April 19, 1870. a20dlaw3t [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the [illegible] the District of Oregon. In the [illegible] Randall and John Sonderland, [illegible] ruptcy At the city of Portland [illegible] April, A. D. 1870. This is to give [illegible] filed my final accounts as assignee of [illegible] Randall and John Sonderland, bankrupts [illegible] and that on the 28th day of April [illegible] apply to the said court for the settlement [illegible] accounts and for a discharge from all [illegible] of said estate in accordance with the [illegible] twenty eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of [illegible] 1867. ap19d2t JOHN GATES [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the [illegible] the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy [illegible] give notice that by an indenture [illegible] April, A. D. 1870, J. H. G[illegible] of [illegible] and State of Oregon, has conveyed and [illegible] his estate and effects whatsoever to [illegible] tee upon trust for the benefit of all the [illegible] creditors, and that said conveyance was duly [illegible] according to the provisions of the [illegible] the bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.
Dated this 18th day of April, A. D. 1870.
J. B. [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the [illegible] Randall and John Sunderland, bankrupts. [illegible] Notice is hereby given that a third [illegible] the creditors of said Bankrupt will be held at [illegible] Portland, in said District, on the 15th day of [illegible] 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of [illegible] Esq. Register in Bankruptcy, for the [illegible] purpose named in the Twenty-[illegible] Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.
JOHN [illegible]

NOTICE of Assignee of his appointment [illegible] ruptcy. District of Oregon, [illegible] Portland, the 21st day of April, A. [illegible] undersigned hereby gives notice of his [illegible] assignee of A. T. Warren of McMinnville, in [illegible] Yamhill, and State of Oregon, within [illegible] who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his [illegible] by the District Court of said district.
ap20 1aw3t GEO. T. MYERS, A[illegible]

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE [illegible] ers of the Tualatin River Navigation [illegible] turing Co. for the election of Directors [illegible] of such other business as will properly [illegible] meeting, will be held at the office of [illegible] Hillsboro, Oregon, on Thursday, May 5, 1870 [illegible] P. M. By order of the President.
W. E. [illegible]
Hillsboro, April 16, 1870.

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by H. W. CORBETT [illegible]

VOL. X.

The Daily Oregonian

[illegible]

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DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHI[illegible]
[illegible] the Public [illegible]
[illegible] Jan 10, 1864.

DR. MARY A. THOM[illegible]
[illegible] AND A[illegible]
[illegible] OFFICE—Third street, between [illegible]
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[illegible]

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PORTLAND.

[illegible] ATTORNEY-AT-LAW [illegible]

[illegible]

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ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, [illegible] and Alder [illegible], Portland, Oregon.

HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND [illegible] in Portland, and give particular attention to [illegible]

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[illegible] State and U[illegible] Courts.

C. P. MASON,
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102 Front St. [illegible]

[illegible] CHENOWETH
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

[illegible]
Attorney-at-Law,
LEBANON, OREGON.

WILL GIVE [illegible]

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
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[illegible] Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St. [illegible]

[illegible] F. [illegible]
[illegible] and Counsellor at Law,
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Victoria.

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COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n24tf

Dissolution.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J. B. Congle and James Bennett has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. James Bennett has withdrawn, and the business will be continued by J. B. Congle, who assumes all liabilities of the old firm and will collect all debts due the same.
[illegible] April 2, 1870. J. B. CONGLE.
ap2d1m JAMES BENNETT.

ANY [illegible] HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE [illegible] with [illegible] to [illegible]
J. T. DREW,
[illegible] Solicitor before the Court of Claims, &c.
[illegible] Street, Washington, D. C. jan5dtf

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